

Prepared by / upon recording please return to:

Jo Anne P. Stubblefield
Hyatt & Stubblefield, P.C.
1200 Peachtree Center, South Tower
225 Peachtree Street, N.E.
Atlanta, Georgia 30303

COMMUNITY CHARTER

FOR

HANSEN MEADOWS

Grantor: Kimball Hill Homes Washington, Inc.

Grantees: Hansen Meadows Subdivision
Hansen Meadows Homeowners Association

Legal Description: Hansen Meadows Phase 1, Lots 1 through 36, a portion of 22-3N-1E SE SE, NE

Tax Parcel No.: A portion of 185400-000

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COMMUNITY CHARTER FOR HANSEN MEADOWS

PREAMBLE

Hansen Meadows is a planned community located in Clark County, Washington. This Community Charter ("Charter") constitutes the instrument commonly known as a declaration establishing Hansen Meadows as a planned community. This Charter creates a governance structure and a flexible system of standards and procedures for the development, expansion, administration, maintenance, and preservation of the residential properties and common areas within Hansen Meadows.

An integral part of the plan for operation and administration of Hansen Meadows is Hansen Meadows Homeowners Association, which has been incorporated pursuant to the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act to own, operate, and/or maintain various common areas and community improvements and to administer and enforce this Charter and the other Governing Documents referenced in this Charter in accordance with the Rev. Code Wash. § 6438.005 (2004), et seq.

This document does not, and is not intended to, create a condominium under Washington law.

DECLARATION

Kimball Hill Homes Washington, Inc., a Washington corporation, its successors and assigns (the "Founder"), by executing and recording this Charter, declares that the property described in Exhibit "A," and any additional property made subject to this Charter by supplement or amendment, shall constitute the planned community of Hansen Meadows (the "Community" or "Hansen Meadows"). This Charter shall encumber the title to such property, shall govern the development and use of such property, and shall be binding upon the Founder and the future owners of any portion of such property, their respective heirs, successors, successors-in-title, and assigns, and any other person or entity that now or hereafter holds any legal, equitable, or beneficial interest in any portion of such property. This Charter shall also be binding upon Hansen Meadows Homeowners Association, its successors and assigns (the "Association").

Article 1

Governing Documents

A community is guided and governed by certain principles that each owner and resident, by choosing to own property or reside in the community, agrees to uphold. Those principles are set forth in the community's governing documents, which bind the community together, give it structure, and provide guidance to all who participate in its growth and evolution.

1.1. Scope and Applicability.

The Community has been established and is administered pursuant to various documents that have a legal and binding effect on all owners and occupants of property in the Community, as well as on anyone else that may now or in the future have an interest in any portion of the property comprising the Community. Such documents, referred to in this Charter as the "Governing Documents," include this Charter and the other documents described in Table 1.1, as they may be amended. All owners and occupants of

GOVERNING DOCUMENTS	
Community Charter: (recorded)	this Community Charter for Hansen Meadows, which creates obligations that are binding upon the Association and all present and future owners of property in Hansen Meadows
Supplement: (recorded)	a recorded supplement to this Charter, which may submit additional property to this Charter, create easements over property described in such Supplement, impose additional obligations or restrictions on such property, or any of the foregoing
Articles of Incorporation: (filed with Secretary of State)	the Articles of Incorporation of Hansen Meadows Homeowners Association, as they may be amended, which establish the Association as a nonprofit corporation under Washington law
By-Laws: (attached as Exhibit "D")	the By-Laws of Hansen Meadows Homeowners Association, adopted by its board of directors, as they may be amended, which govern the Association's internal affairs, such as voting, elections, meetings, etc. A copy of the By-Laws is attached as Exhibit "D"
Design Guidelines: (Founder adopts)	the design standards and architectural and aesthetics guidelines adopted pursuant to Article 5, as they may be amended, which govern improvements and modifications to property within Hansen Meadows, including structures, landscaping, and other items
Rules: (initial set attached as Exhibit "C")	the rules of the Association adopted pursuant to Article 7, which regulate use of property, activities, and conduct within Hansen Meadows
Board Resolutions: (Board adopts)	the resolutions which the Association's board of directors adopts to establish rules, policies, and procedures for internal governance and Association activities and to regulate the operation and use of property which the Association owns or controls

Table 1.1 - Governing Documents

property in the Community, as well as their tenants, guests, and invitees, are required to comply with the Governing Documents.

1.2. Conflicts and Ambiguities.

If there are conflicts between any of the Governing Documents and Washington law, Washington law shall control. If there are conflicts between or among any of the Governing Documents, then the Charter, the Articles, and the By-Laws (in that order) shall control. If there is a conflict between the Governing Documents and any additional covenants recorded on any property within the Community (or the rules or policies adopted pursuant to any such additional covenants), the Governing Documents shall control.

The Governing Documents use diagrams, tables, and keynotes to illustrate concepts and assist the reader. If there is a conflict between any diagram, table, or keynote and the text of the Governing Documents, the text shall control.

If any court determines that any provision of this Charter is invalid, or invalid as applied in a particular instance, such determination shall not affect the validity of other provisions or applications of such provision in other instances.

The Association's board of directors ("Board of Directors" or "Board ") may, by resolution, resolve any ambiguities in the Governing Documents, and the Board's reasonable interpretation of an ambiguous provision shall be determinative.

1.3. Definitions.

Capitalized terms used in the Governing Documents have the meaning described in the paragraph where they first appear in bold print. An index to defined terms may be found at the beginning of this Charter. All other terms used in the Governing Documents have their usual, commonly accepted definitions.

1.4. Interpretation of Certain References.

Consent or Approval. All references in the Governing Documents to "consent" or "approval" shall refer to permission or approval which, unless otherwise expressly qualified in the specific provision, may be granted or withheld in the discretion of the person or entity whose consent or approval is required.

Discretion and Determination. All references in the Governing Documents to "discretion" or to the right to "determine" any matter shall mean the sole and absolute power or right to decide or act. Unless otherwise expressly limited in the Governing Documents or by law, any one authorized in the Governing Documents to exercise discretion or make a determination may do so without regard to the reasonableness of, and without the necessity of justifying, the decision, determination, action, or inaction.

Person. References in the Governing Documents to a "Person" or "Persons" shall refer to an individual, a corporation, a partnership, a limited liability company, or any other legal entity.

Recording. All references in the Governing Documents to a "recorded" legal instrument, or to recording or the recording of a legal instrument, shall refer to an instrument filed or recorded, or the filing or recording of a legal instrument, in the Recording Division of the Clark County, Washington Auditor's Of-

fice, or such other place designated as the official location for filing documents affecting title to real estate in Clark County in order to make them a matter of public record.

Community-Wide Standard. Where the Governing Documents require compliance with the "Community-Wide Standard," the standard to be applied is the highest of: (a) the standard of use, conduct, architecture, landscaping, or aesthetic matters generally prevailing in the Community, or (b) the minimum standards described in this Charter, the Design Guidelines, the Rules, and Board resolutions. The Community-Wide Standard may contain objective elements, such as specific maintenance requirements, and subjective elements, such as matters subject to the discretion of the Board or the Reviewer (as defined in Article 5). The Community-Wide Standard may or may not be set out in writing. The Founder initially shall establish such standard; however, the Community-Wide Standard may evolve as development progresses and as Hansen Meadows matures.

Article 2

Community Administration

Vibrant communities depend upon all of their stakeholders working together to uphold community standards and achieve the vision and goals for the community. The Founder, the Association, the owners, the builders, and others have a role in the functioning of the community and in helping to fulfill that vision. This Article identifies these stakeholders and describes their roles in administering the Community.

2.1. The Founder.

The Founder has established the vision for the Community and, through the Governing Documents, has set forth the founding principles that will guide the Community during the initial period of development and sale and thereafter. The Founder's proposed plan for development of the Community is described in the preliminary plat for Hansen Meadows approved by Clark County, as it may be amended, which encompasses all of the property described in Exhibit "A" and all or a portion of the property described in Exhibit "B" of this Charter (the "Development Plan"). However, the Founder is not obligated to submit property shown on the Development Plan to this Charter. In addition, the Founder may submit property to this Charter that is not shown on the Development Plan.

The Founder has reserved various rights in the Governing Documents with respect to development and administration of the Community. The Founder may exercise certain of these rights throughout the "Development and Sale Period," which is the period of time during which the Founder, any "Founder Affiliate," or any Builder (as defined in Section 2.4) owns real property in the Community primarily for development or sale or has an unexpired option to expand the Community pursuant to Article 16. A "Founder Affiliate" is any Person that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with the Founder, and any Person that is an owner, a member, a partner, or a shareholder of the Founder.

The Founder has reserved other rights that may be exercised during the "Founder Control Period," which is the period of time that the Founder is entitled to appoint a majority of the members of the Asso-

ciation's Board of Directors. It begins on the date of the Association's incorporation and terminates upon the first of the following to occur:

- (a) when the Founder has conveyed 75% of the total number of Units (as defined in Article 3) contemplated by the Development Plan to Persons other than a Founder Affiliate;
- (b) the maximum period permitted by Washington law; or
- (c) when, in its discretion, the Founder voluntarily and expressly surrenders such right in a recorded instrument.

The Founder has certain approval rights for a limited period as provided in the By-Laws after the termination of the Founder Control Period.

The Founder may assign its status and rights as the Founder under the Governing Documents to any Founder Affiliate or any person who takes title to any portion of the property described in Exhibits "A" or "B" for the purpose of development and/or sale. Such assignment shall be made only in a recorded instrument signed by both parties.

2.2. The Association and its Board.

The Founder has established the Association as the primary entity responsible for administering Hansen Meadows in accordance with the Governing Documents. On most matters, the Association acts through the Board, which is selected as provided in Section 2.1 and the By-Laws. However, in some instances the Governing Documents or applicable law limit the Board's ability to act without the approval of the Association's membership. Unless the Governing Documents or Washington law specifically provide otherwise, the Board may exercise the Association's rights and powers without a vote of the membership.

The Association may exercise all rights and powers that the Governing Documents and Washington law expressly grant to it, as well as any rights and powers that may reasonably be implied under the Governing Documents. It may also take any action reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege. However, the Board has no legal duty to institute litigation or any other proceeding on behalf of or in the name of the Association or its members.

In exercising the Association's rights and powers, making decisions on the Association's behalf (including, without limitation, deciding whether to file a lawsuit or take other legal action under any circumstances) and conducting the Association's affairs, Board members and the Association's officers are required to comply with, and shall be judged by, the standards set forth in the By-Laws.

2.3. The Owners.

Each Person that holds record title to a Unit, as defined in Article 3, is referred to in the Governing Documents as an "Owner." However, a Person who holds title merely as security for the performance of an obligation (such as a lender holding a mortgage or similar security instrument) is not considered an "Owner." If a Unit has more than one Owner, all co-Owners are jointly and severally obligated to perform the responsibilities of the Owner under the Governing Documents.

Every Owner has a responsibility to comply with the Governing Documents and uphold the community standards described in Part Two of this Charter. Each Owner also has an opportunity to participate in the administration of the Community through membership in the Association and through service to the Community in various committee and leadership roles, as described in Articles 3 and 4 and in the By-Laws.

2.4. Builders.

The Founder may convey unimproved lots within Hansen Meadows to one or more persons or entities engaged in the business of constructing homes for resale in the ordinary course of their business ("Builders"). Any Builders shall have the same privileges and responsibilities as Owners during the time that they own Units for construction and resale, including the privileges of membership in the Association.

2.5. Mortgagees.

If a Unit is made subject to a mortgage or other form of security instrument affecting title to a Unit ("Mortgage"), then the holder or beneficiary of that Mortgage ("Mortgagee") also has an interest in the administration of the Community. The Governing Documents contain various provisions for the protection of Mortgagees, including those set forth in Article 15.

* * *

Article 3 Community Structure and Organization

The Community consists of parcels of property, referred to as Units, which are intended for the exclusive use of the Owner and occupants of the Unit, as well as property that is intended for the common use of some or all of the residents of the Community.

Units. The Governing Documents refer to the homes and home sites in Hansen Meadows as "Units." A Unit is a portion of the Community which is depicted as a separately identified lot or parcel on a recorded subdivision plat and which is zoned or otherwise intended for development, use, and occupancy as a residence for a single-family home, as well as vacant land intended for development as such. The term "Unit" refers to the lot as well as to any structures and other improvements on the lot. A parcel of land under single ownership and intended for construction of more than one residence is considered a single Unit until a subdivision map or plat is recorded subdividing it into more than one Unit. The subdivision and combination of Units is subject to the provisions of section 7.1(d).

Common Area. Any property and facilities that the Association owns or in which it otherwise holds possessory or use rights for the common use or benefit of more than one Unit is referred to as "Common Area." The Common Area also includes any property that the Association holds under a lease and any easements in favor of the Association. The Founder and others may establish and convey Common Area to the Association as provided in Section 9.1.

Area of Common Responsibility. All of the properties and facilities for which the Association has responsibility under the Governing Documents, or for which the Association otherwise agrees to assume responsibility, are collectively referred to in the Governing Documents as the "Area of Common Responsibility."

bility," regardless of who owns them. The Area of Common Responsibility includes all of the Common Area and may also include Units or portions of Units and property dedicated to the public, such as public rights-of-way. The initial Area of Common Responsibility is described in Article 9.

Other Properties. In addition to the above, Hansen Meadows may include property dedicated to the public.

* * *

Article 4

Association Membership and Voting Rights

The Association is a mechanism by which each Owner can participate in the governance and administration of Hansen Meadows. While many powers and responsibilities are vested in the Board in order to facilitate day-to-day management and operation, the membership and voting rights vested in the Owners allow the Owners to participate in administration of the Community and influence the outcome of major decisions.

4.1. Membership.

The Association initially has two classes of membership: the Owner membership, which is comprised of all Owners, including Builders and the Founder, if it is an Owner, and the Founder membership, which consists solely of the Founder. All persons holding a membership in the Association are referred to in this Charter as "Members."

(a) *Owner Membership.* Every Owner is automatically a member of the Association. However, there shall be only one membership per Unit. Thus, if a Unit has more than one Owner, all co-Owners of the Unit share the privileges of such membership, subject to reasonable Board regulation and the restrictions on voting set forth below and in the By-Laws. If an Owner is a corporation, a partnership, or other legal entity, its membership rights may be exercised by any officer, director, partner, or trustee, or by an individual the Owner designates from time to time in a writing to the Association's Secretary, except that only the individuals residing in the Unit may use any Common Area recreational facilities available for use by Owners.

(b) *Founder Membership.* The Founder holds the sole Founder membership. The Founder membership shall be temporarily suspended during any period that the Founder does not own a Unit, subject to automatic reinstatement upon Founder's acquisition of any Unit or expansion of the Community pursuant to Section 16.1; however, such temporary suspension shall not suspend, terminate, or otherwise affect the Founder Control Period or any other rights reserved to the Founder hereunder. The Founder membership shall terminate upon expiration of the Founder Control Period, or on such earlier date as the Founder determines and declares in a recorded instrument.

4.2. Voting.

Each Unit is assigned one equal vote, subject to the limitations on voting set forth in this Charter and the other Governing Documents. No vote shall be exercised for any property exempt from assessment under Section 12.8.

If there is more than one Owner of a Unit, the vote for such Unit shall be exercised as the co-Owners holding a majority of the ownership interest in the Unit determine among themselves. Any co-Owner may cast the vote for the Unit or consent to any action requiring approval of the Owners on behalf of all co-Owners of the Unit, and majority agreement shall be conclusively presumed unless another co-Owner of the Unit protests promptly to the President or other person presiding over the meeting or the balloting, in the case of a vote taken outside of a meeting. In the absence of majority agreement, the Unit's vote shall be suspended if two or more co-Owners seek to exercise it independently. No more than one vote shall be cast for any Unit.

* * *

Article 5 Architecture, Landscaping and Aesthetic Standards

The Community derives its unique character from a mix of compatible architectural styles and from the cooperation of all Builders and Owners in upholding minimum design, landscaping, and aesthetic standards. This Article explains how those standards are established and how they are applied and maintained through a process requiring prior approval for construction on and exterior modifications to improvements on Units.

5.1. General.

All site work, landscaping, structures, improvements, and other items placed on a Unit or Common Area by anyone other than the Founder or a Founder Affiliate in a manner or location visible from outside of existing structures ("Improvements") are subject to standards for design, landscaping, and aesthetics adopted pursuant to this Article ("Design Guidelines") and the approval procedures set forth in this Article, except as this Article or the Design Guidelines may otherwise specify.

No prior approval is necessary to repaint the exterior of existing structures using the most recently approved color scheme or to rebuild or restore any damaged structures in a manner consistent with the plans and specifications most recently approved for such structures. No approval is required for work done to the interior of a structure that is not visible from outside of the structure.

Any dwelling constructed on a Unit shall be designed by and built in accordance with the plans and specifications of a licensed architect or professional building designer unless the Founder or its designee otherwise approves in its sole discretion.

Approval under this Article is not a substitute for any approvals or reviews required by Clark County or any municipality or governmental agency or entity having jurisdiction over architectural or construction matters.

This Article shall not apply to structures existing on any portion of the Community prior to submitting it to this Charter, or to the Founder's or any Founder Affiliate's design and construction activities, or to the Association's design and construction activities during the Founder Control Period, except that the Founder and Founder Affiliates shall comply with the Design Guidelines.

5.2. Design Review Authority.

(a) *Founder.* The Founder shall have exclusive authority to review and act upon all applications for review of proposed Improvements until the later of (i) the expiration of the Development and Sale Period, or (ii) such time as all Units planned for the property described in Exhibits "A" and "B" have been improved with dwellings that are substantially complete and occupied or ready for occupancy. The Founder may designate one or more persons to act on its behalf in reviewing any application. In reviewing and acting upon any request for approval, the Founder and its designee act solely in the Founder's interest and owe no duty to any other Person.

From time to time, the Founder may delegate any or all of its rights under this Article to other Persons or committees, including any committee appointed pursuant to Section 5.2(b). Any such delegation shall be in writing, shall specify the scope of responsibilities delegated, and shall be subject to (i) the Founder's right to revoke such delegation at any time and reassume its prior control, and (ii) the Founder's right to veto any decision which it determines, in its discretion, to be inappropriate or inadvisable. So long as the Founder has any rights under this Article, the jurisdiction of others shall be limited to such matters as the Founder specifically delegates.

(b) *Design Review Committee.* Upon the Founder's delegation of authority pursuant to Section 5.2(a), or upon expiration or termination of the Founder's rights under this Article, the Board shall appoint a Design Review Committee ("Design Review Committee" or "DRC") to assume jurisdiction over matters within the scope of the delegated authority or this Article, respectively. The DRC shall consist of at least three, but not more than seven, persons, who shall serve and may be removed and replaced in the Board's discretion. DRC members need not be Owners or representatives of Owners. The DRC may, but need not, include architects, engineers, or similar professionals. The Association may compensate DRC members in such manner and amount, if any, as the Board may determine appropriate.

Until expiration of the Founder's rights under this Article, the DRC shall notify the Founder in writing within three business days of any action (i.e., approval, partial approval, or disapproval) it takes under this Article. A copy of the application and any additional information the Founder may require shall accompany the notice. The Founder shall have 10 business days after receipt of such notice to veto any such action, in its sole discretion, by written notice to the DRC.

Unless and until such time as the Founder delegates all or a portion of its reserved rights to the DRC or the Founder's rights under this Article terminate, the Association shall have no jurisdiction over architectural matters.

(c) *Reviewer.* For purposes of this Article, the entity having jurisdiction in a particular case shall be referred to as the "Reviewer."

(d) *Fees; Assistance.* The Reviewer may establish and charge reasonable fees for its review of applications and may require that such fees be paid in advance. Such fees may also include reasonable costs in-

curred in having professionals review any application. The Board may include the compensation of such persons in the Association's annual operating budget.



Initially, the Founder reviews applications for proposed Improvements. Thereafter, the Board of Directors will appoint a Design Review Committee to review applications for proposed improvements. The Founder or the Design Review Committee is referred to as the "Reviewer." The Reviewer sets fees for reviewing applications.

5.3. Guidelines and Procedures.

(a) *Design Guidelines.* The Founder may prepare the initial Design Guidelines. The Design Guidelines are intended to provide guidance to Owners and contractors regarding matters of particular concern to the Reviewer. The Design Guidelines are not the exclusive basis for the Reviewer's decisions, and compliance with the Design Guidelines does not guarantee approval.

The Founder shall have sole and full authority to amend the Design Guidelines for so long as it has review authority under Section 5.2(a). The Founder's right to amend the Design Guidelines shall continue even if it delegates reviewing authority to the DRC, unless the Founder also delegates the power to amend to the DRC. Upon termination or delegation of the Founder's right to amend, the DRC may amend the Design Guidelines with the Board's consent.

Amendments to the Design Guidelines shall apply prospectively only. They shall not require modifications to or removal of any structures previously approved once the approved construction or modification has begun. However, any new work on such structures must comply with the Design Guidelines as amended. There shall be no limitation on the scope of amendments to the Design Guidelines, and such amendments may eliminate requirements previously imposed or otherwise make the Design Guidelines less restrictive. The Reviewer shall make the Design Guidelines, as they may be amended, available to Owners and their contractors upon request.

(b) *Procedures.* Unless the Design Guidelines provide otherwise, no activities within the scope of this Article (as described in Section 5.1) may begin on any property within Hansen Meadows until a written application is submitted to and approved by the Reviewer. The application must be accompanied by plans and specifications and such other information as the Reviewer or the Design Guidelines may require.

In reviewing each application, the Reviewer may consider any factors it deems relevant, including, without limitation, harmony of the proposed external design with surrounding structures and environment. Decisions may be based on purely aesthetic considerations. Each Owner acknowledges that such determinations are purely subjective and that opinions may vary as to the desirability and/or attractiveness of particular improvements.

The Reviewer shall have the sole discretion to make final, conclusive, and binding determinations on matters of aesthetic judgment, and such determinations shall not be subject to the procedures in Article 18 or judicial review so long as they are made in good faith and in accordance with required procedures.

The Reviewer shall make a determination on each application after receipt of a completed application with all required information. The Reviewer may permit or require that an application be submitted or

considered in stages, in which case a final decision shall not be required until after the final, required submission. The Reviewer may (i) approve the application with or without conditions; (ii) approve a portion of the application and disapprove other portions; or (iii) disapprove the application.

The Reviewer shall notify the applicant in writing of the final determination on any application no later than 30 business days after its receipt of a completed application and all required submissions; however, with respect to any DRC determination subject to the Founder's veto right under Section 5.2(b), the Reviewer shall notify the applicant of the final determination within 40 business days after its receipt of the final determination and all required submissions. Notice shall be deemed given at the time the envelope containing the response is deposited in the U.S. mail. Hand delivery, facsimile, electronic mail, or similar delivery of such written notice also shall be sufficient and shall be deemed given at the time of confirmed delivery to the applicant.

If the Reviewer fails to respond within the time period required above, approval shall be deemed given. However, no approval, whether expressly granted or deemed granted, shall be inconsistent with the Design Guidelines unless a written variance has been granted pursuant to Section 5.5.

As part of any approval, the Reviewer may require that construction commence within a specified time period. If construction does not commence within the required period, the approval shall expire, and the Owner must reapply for approval before commencing any activities. Once construction is commenced, it shall be diligently pursued to completion. All work shall be completed within 12 months of commencement unless otherwise specified in the notice of approval or unless the Reviewer, in its discretion, grants an extension in writing.

The Reviewer may exempt certain activities from the application and approval requirements of this Article, if such activities are undertaken in compliance with the Design Guidelines and the Community-Wide Standard.

5.4. No Waiver of Future Approvals.

The people reviewing applications under this Article will change from time to time, and opinions on aesthetic matters, as well as interpretation and application of the Design Guidelines, may vary accordingly. It may not always be possible to identify objectionable features until work is completed. In such cases, the Reviewer may elect not to require changes to objectionable features. However, the Reviewer may refuse to approve similar proposals in the future. Approval of applications or plans shall not constitute a waiver of the right to withhold approval as to any similar applications, plans, or other matters subsequently or additionally submitted for approval.

5.5. Variances.

The Reviewer may authorize variances from compliance with any of the Design Guidelines and any procedures when it determines that circumstances such as topography, natural obstructions, hardship, or aesthetic or environmental considerations justify a variance, but no variance shall (a) be effective unless in writing; (b) be contrary to this Charter; or (c) prevent the Reviewer from denying a variance in other circumstances. A variance requires the Founder's written consent during the Development and Sale Period and, thereafter, requires the Board's written consent.



When unusual circumstances exist that make it difficult to comply with a particular requirement of the Design Guidelines, the Owner may file a request with the Reviewer to be excused from complying with such requirement. The Reviewer has the discretion to determine when a variance is appropriate.

5.6. Limitation of Liability.

This Article establishes standards and procedures as a mechanism for maintaining and enhancing the overall aesthetics of Hansen Meadows; they do not create any duty to any Person. Review and approval of any application pursuant to this Article may be based purely on aesthetic considerations. The Reviewer is not responsible for the structural integrity or soundness of approved construction or modifications, for materials used, for compliance with building codes and other governmental requirements, or for ensuring that structures are fit for their intended purpose, or for ensuring that all dwellings are of comparable quality, value, size, or design, or are aesthetically pleasing or otherwise acceptable to other Owners. Neither the Reviewer nor any member of the DRC shall have any liability for approving plans that are inconsistent with the Design Guidelines provided that such person acted in good faith in approving such plans.

The Founder, Founder Affiliates, the Association, its officers, the Board, any committee, and any member of any of the foregoing, shall not be liable for (a) soil conditions, drainage, or other general site work; (b) any defects in plans revised or approved hereunder; (c) any loss or damage arising out of the action, inaction, integrity, financial condition, or quality of work of any contractor or its subcontractors, employees, or agents, whether or not the Founder has approved or featured such contractor as a Builder; (d) view preservation; or (e) any injury, damages, or loss arising out of the manner or quality or other circumstances of approved construction on or modifications to any Unit. In all matters, the Association shall defend and indemnify the Board, the Reviewer, and the members of each, as provided in the By-Laws.

5.7. Certificate of Compliance.

Any Owner may request in writing that the Reviewer issue a certificate of compliance certifying that there are no known violations of this Article or the Design Guidelines. The Association shall either grant or deny such written request within 30 days after receipt and may charge a reasonable administrative fee. Issuance of such a certificate shall prevent the Association from taking enforcement action against an Owner for any condition known to the Association on the date of such certificate.

* * *

Article 6

Maintenance, Repair and Replacement

One of the benefits of owning property in a planned community is the commitment among neighbors to maintain their property in a neat, attractive, and well-landscaped condition to enhance the overall beauty and aesthetic appeal of the Community. This Article describes the Owners' responsibilities for maintenance and repair of their Units and for insuring their Units against property damage so that funds will be available for repair and restoration if needed.

6.1. Maintenance by Owners.

Each Owner shall maintain his or her Unit, including all structures, landscaping, and other improvements comprising the Unit, in a manner consistent with the Governing Documents and the Community-Wide Standard, unless such maintenance responsibility is otherwise assumed by or assigned to the Association pursuant to this Charter, any Supplement, or by law.

6.2. Responsibility for Repair and Replacement.

Unless otherwise specifically provided in the Governing Documents or in other instruments creating and assigning maintenance responsibility, responsibility for maintenance shall include responsibility for repair and replacement as necessary to maintain the property to a level consistent with the Community-Wide Standard.

Each Owner shall carry property insurance for the full replacement cost of all insurable improvements on his or her Unit, less a reasonable deductible.

Within 90 days after damage to or destruction of a structure on a Unit which the Owner is responsible for insuring, the Owner shall promptly repair or reconstruct in a manner consistent with the original construction or such other plans and specifications as are approved pursuant to Article 5 unless the Board, in its discretion, agrees to extend such period. Alternatively, the Owner shall clear the Unit of debris and maintain it in a neat and attractive landscaped condition consistent with the Community-Wide Standard. The Owner shall pay any costs that insurance proceeds do not cover.

Additional recorded covenants applicable to any portion of the Community may establish additional insurance requirements and more stringent standards for rebuilding or reconstructing structures on Units and for clearing and maintaining the Units in the event the structures are not rebuilt or reconstructed.

* * *

Article 7

Use, Conduct and Transfer of Interests in Units

In order to maintain a residential environment that encourages respect for and courtesy among neighbors and minimizes the potential for disputes, this Article sets forth basic standards regarding use, occupancy, and transfer of interests in Units. In addition, it provides a procedure by which the Board and the membership can adopt and change rules regulating use, conduct, and activities within the Community to address particular needs and desires of the Community over time.

7.1. Use, Occupancy, and Transfer of Interests in Units.

(a) *Residential and Related Uses.* Units may be used only for residential and related purposes, except as the Founder may otherwise authorize with respect to construction, marketing and sale activities of the Founder and Builders it designates, and as otherwise authorized in this section. A business activity shall be considered "related" to a residential use and thus permitted under this Section only if conducted by a person or persons residing in the Unit and only if the business activity:

- (i) is not apparent or detectable by sight, sound, or smell from outside of a permitted structure;
- (ii) complies with applicable zoning requirements;
- (iii) does not involve regular visitation of the Unit by employees who do not reside in the Unit, clients, customers, suppliers, or other business invitees, or door-to-door solicitation within the Community; and
- (iv) is consistent with the residential character of that portion of the Community in which the Unit is located and does not constitute a nuisance or a hazardous or offensive use, or threaten the security or safety of others, as the Board determines in its discretion.

"Business" shall have its ordinary, generally accepted meaning and shall include, without limitation, any occupation, work, or activity undertaken on an ongoing basis which involves providing goods or services to Persons other than the family of the producer and for which the producer receives a fee, compensation, or other form of consideration, regardless of whether (i) such activity is engaged in full or part time; (ii) such activity is intended to or does generate a profit; or (iii) a license is required.

Provision of child care on a limited basis for a fee shall not be considered a "business" within the meaning of this subsection so long as the child care provider (i) resides in the home where the child care is provided; (ii) does not employ other persons to assist in the provision of child care; and (iii) does not provide child care to more than two children at a time who do not reside in the home where the child care is provided, or more than four children total, including the children of the child care provider.

Leasing a Unit for residential purposes shall not be considered a "business" within the meaning of this subsection, provided that the Owner and any other Owners to whom such Owner is related or with whom such Owner is affiliated do not collectively lease or offer for lease more than one Unit at any time. This provision shall not preclude an institutional lender from leasing a Unit upon taking title following foreclosure of its security interest in the Unit or upon acceptance of a deed in lieu of foreclosure. For purposes of

this Charter, the terms "Lease" and "Leasing" shall refer to the regular, exclusive occupancy of a Unit by any Person other than the Owner, for which the Owner receives any consideration or benefit.

(b) *Leasing.* Any dwelling that is leased shall be leased only in its entirety; separate rooms, floors, or other areas within a dwelling may not be separately leased.

All leases shall be in writing and shall disclose that the tenants and all occupants of the leased Unit are bound by and obligated to comply with the Governing Documents. However, the Governing Documents shall apply regardless of whether such a provision is specifically set forth in the lease. All leases shall have a minimum initial term of at least 12 months. No Unit may be sub-leased and no lease may be assigned during such minimum initial term. In the event of termination of a lease after the tenant has taken occupancy and prior to the end of such minimum initial term, the Owner may not enter into a new lease with a term commencing prior to the date on which the previous lease would have expired without prior approval of the Board, which shall not be granted unless the Board determines, after consideration of the facts and circumstances, that the Owner acted in good faith, with no intent to circumvent the requirements of this subsection (b), and could not reasonably have anticipated the early termination of the previous lease at the time the lease was signed.

Within 10 days of a lease being signed, the Owner of the leased Unit shall notify the Board or the Association's managing agent of the lease and provide any additional information the Board may reasonably require. The Owner must give the tenant copies of the Governing Documents. In addition to, but consistent with, this subsection, the Association or the Board may adopt Rules governing leasing and subleasing.

(c) *Transfer of Title.* Any Owner other than the Founder desiring to sell or otherwise transfer title to his or her Unit shall give the Board at least seven days' prior written notice of the name and address of the purchaser or transferee, the date of such transfer of title, and such other information as the Board may reasonably require. The Person transferring title shall continue to be jointly and severally responsible with the Person accepting title for all obligations of the Owner, including assessment obligations, until the date upon which the Board receives such notice, notwithstanding the transfer of title.

Prior to the sale of any Unit by an Owner other than the Founder, the selling Owner shall request from the Association and make available for inspection by the prospective purchaser, upon such purchaser's request, a copy of the Governing Documents and such other items as may be required by Washington law. The Association shall provide the requested documents within 30 days after receipt of the Owner's written request. The Association may charge the Owner a reasonable fee to cover its direct out-of-pocket cost of copying and providing the information.

(d) *Subdivision and Combination of Units.* No Person other than the Founder shall subdivide or change the boundary lines of any Unit or combine Units without the approval of Clark County, Founder's prior written approval during the Development and Sale Period, and the Board's prior written approval thereafter. Any subdivision shall be effective only upon recording of a plat or other legal instrument reflecting the subdivision or new boundaries of the affected Unit(s). Unless a revised or amended plat reflecting a boundary change has been approved and recorded pursuant to this subsection, adjacent Units owned by the same Owner shall continue to be treated as separate Units for purposes of voting and assess-

ment, even though such Units may be improved with a single dwelling; therefore, the Owner of such adjacent Units shall be responsible for separate assessments for each such Unit.

(e) *Timesharing.* No Unit shall be used for operation of a timesharing, fraction-sharing, or similar program whereby the right to exclusive use of the Unit rotates among participants in the program on a fixed or floating time schedule over a period of years.

7.2. Rulemaking Authority and Procedures.

The Governing Documents establish a framework of covenants and conditions that govern the Community. The initial Rules attached as Exhibit "C" are a part of that framework. However, within that framework, the Association must be able to respond to unforeseen issues and changes affecting the Community. Therefore, the Founder and the Board are authorized to change the Rules in accordance with the following procedures, subject to the limitations set forth in Section 7.3.

(a) *Founder Authority.* So long as the Founder has the right unilaterally to amend this Charter pursuant to Section 20.2, the Founder may unilaterally amend Exhibit "C" to add new Rules or to modify or rescind existing Rules.

(b) *Board Authority.* Subject to the notice and veto provisions in subsection (c) and the Board's duty to exercise judgment and reasonableness on behalf of the Association and its Members, the Board may adopt new Rules and modify or rescind existing Rules by majority vote of the directors at any Board meeting. However, during the Development and Sale Period, any such action shall also be subject to the Founder's approval.

(c) *Notice; Effective Date.* A Rules change adopted under this Section 7.2 shall take effect 30 days after the date on which written notice of the Rules change is given to the Owners unless, within such 30-day period the Members petition the Board for a special meeting pursuant to the By-Laws and veto the proposed Rule change by a majority of the total votes represented in person or by proxy at such meeting, a quorum being represented.

(d) *Administrative and Operating Policies.* The procedures set forth in this section do not apply to administrative and operating policies that the Board may adopt relating to the Common Areas, such as safety regulations or the method of allocating or reserving use of a facility (if permitted) by particular individuals at particular times, notwithstanding that such policies may be published as part of the Rules.

(e) *Conflicts.* No action taken under this Section 7.2 shall have the effect of modifying or repealing the Design Guidelines or any provision of this Charter other than the Rules. In the event of a conflict between the Design Guidelines and the Rules, the Design Guidelines shall control. In the event of a conflict between the Rules and any provision of this Charter (exclusive of the Rules), the Charter shall control.



Since it is impossible to foresee all potential situations and problems that may arise within the Community, the Founder, the Board, and the Members have the authority to adopt and modify rules as needed to address new or changing circumstances.

7.3. Protection of Owners and Others.

Except as may be set forth in this Charter (either initially or by amendment) or in the initial Rules set forth in Exhibit "C," all Rules shall comply with the following provisions:

- (a) *Similar Treatment.* Similarly situated Units shall be treated similarly.
- (b) *Displays.* No Rule shall prohibit an Owner or occupant from displaying political, religious, or holiday symbols and decorations on his or her Unit of the kinds normally displayed in single-family residential neighborhoods, nor shall any Rule regulate the content of political signs. However, the Association may adopt time, place, and manner restrictions with respect to signs, symbols, and displays visible from outside structures on the Unit, including reasonable limitations on size and number.
- (c) *Household Composition.* No Rule shall interfere with an Owner's freedom to determine household composition, except that the Association may impose and enforce reasonable occupancy limitations and conditions based on Unit size and facilities and its fair share use of the Common Area.
- (d) *Activities Within Dwellings.* No Rule shall interfere with the activities carried on within a dwelling, except that the Association may prohibit activities not normally associated with residential property. It may also restrict or prohibit activities that create monetary costs for the Association or other Owners, that create a danger to anyone's health or safety, that generate excessive noise or traffic, that create unsightly conditions visible from outside the dwelling, or that are an unreasonable source of annoyance.
- (e) *Allocation of Burdens and Benefits.* No Rule shall alter the allocation of financial burdens among the various Units or rights to use the Common Area set forth in this Charter to the detriment of any Owner over that Owner's objection expressed in writing to the Association. Nothing in this provision shall prevent the Association from changing the Common Area available, from adopting generally applicable rules for use of Common Area, or from denying use privileges to those who are delinquent in paying assessments, abuse the Common Area, or violate the Governing Documents. This provision does not affect the right to increase the amount of assessments as provided in Article 12.
- (f) *Leasing and Transfer of Units.* No Rule shall prohibit leasing or transfer of any Unit or require approval prior to leasing or transferring a Unit except as provided in Section 7.1(b). The Rules may require that Owners use Board-approved lease forms (or include specific lease terms) and may impose a reasonable administrative fee in connection with the Board's review of a lease.
- (g) *Abriding Existing Rights.* No Rule shall require that an Owner or occupant dispose of personal property kept in or on the Unit in compliance with the Rules in effect at the time such personal property was brought onto the Unit. This exemption shall apply only during the period of such Owner's ownership of the Unit and shall not apply to subsequent Owners who take title to the Unit after adoption of the Rule.
- (h) *Reasonable Rights to Develop.* No Rule may unreasonably interfere with the ability of the Founder, any Founder Affiliate or Builder to develop, market, and sell property in Hansen Meadows.
- (i) *Interference with Easements.* No Rule may unreasonably interfere with the exercise of any easement.

7.4. Owners' Acknowledgment and Notice to Purchasers.

By accepting a deed, each Owner acknowledges and agrees that the use, enjoyment, and marketability of his or her Unit is limited and affected by the Rules, which may change from time to time. All Unit purchasers are hereby notified that the Association may have adopted changes to the Rules and that such changes may not be set forth in a recorded document. A copy of the current Rules and administrative policies are available from the Association upon request. The Association may charge a reasonable fee to cover its reproduction cost.

* * *

Article 8 Compliance and Enforcement

The covenants, standards, and rules set forth in the Governing Documents are for the benefit of all Owners and occupants of the Community. However, if they are to have any real meaning, there must be a commitment by the stakeholders in the Community to comply with them, and there must be a mechanism in place to enforce that compliance in the event that someone fails or refuses to do so. This Article sets forth the obligation to comply and the remedies available to the Association for noncompliance.

8.1. Compliance.

Every Owner, occupant, and visitor to a Unit must comply with the Governing Documents and shall be subject to sanctions for violations as described in this Article. In addition, each Owner shall be responsible for, and may be sanctioned for, all violations of the Governing Documents by the occupants of or visitors to their Units and for any damage to the Area of Common Responsibility that such occupants or visitors cause.

8.2. Remedies for Non-Compliance.

The Association, the Founder, any Founder Affiliate, and every affected Owner shall have the right to file suit at law or in equity to enforce the Governing Documents. In addition, the Board may impose sanctions for violation of the Governing Documents, including those sanctions listed below and any others described elsewhere in the Governing Documents.

(a) *Sanctions Requiring Prior Notice and Hearing.* After written notice and an opportunity for a hearing in accordance with the By-Laws, the Board may, without liability to any Person:

(i) impose reasonable monetary fines, which shall constitute a lien upon the violator's Unit. In the event that any occupant, guest, or invitee of a Unit violates the Governing Documents and a fine is imposed, the fine may, but need not, first be assessed against the violator; however, if the fine is not paid by the violator within the time period set by the Board, the Owner shall pay the fine upon notice from the Board;

(ii) suspend an Owner's right to vote (except that no notice or hearing is required if the Owner is more than 60 days delinquent in paying any Base or Special Assessment);

(iii) suspend any Person's right to use the Common Area facilities, if any, (A) for any period during which any charge against such Owner's Unit remains delinquent, and (B) for a period not to exceed 30 days for a single violation or for a longer period in the case of any continuing violation (except that no notice or hearing is required if the Owner is more than 60 days delinquent in paying any assessment or other charge owed the Association); however, nothing herein shall authorize the Board to limit ingress or egress to or from a Unit;

(iv) suspend services the Association provides (except that no notice or hearing is required if the Owner is more than 60 days delinquent in paying any assessment or other charge owed to the Association);

(v) exercise self-help or take action to abate any violation of the Governing Documents in a non-emergency situation (including removing personal property that violates the Governing Documents);

(vi) preclude any contractor, subcontractor, agent, employee, or other invitee of an Owner who fails to comply with the terms and provisions of Article 5 and the Design Guidelines from continuing or performing any further activities in Hansen Meadows;

(vii) levy Specific Assessments to cover costs the Association incurs in bringing a Unit into compliance with the Community-Wide Standard or other requirements under the Governing Documents; and

(viii) record a notice of violation with respect to any Unit on which a violation exists.

If, after notice and an opportunity for a hearing, the violation continues or recurs within 12 months after the date of such notice, the Board may impose any of the above sanctions without further notice or opportunity for another hearing.

(b) *Other Sanctions.* The Board may take the following actions to obtain compliance with the Governing Documents without prior notice or a hearing and without liability to any Person:

(i) exercise self-help or take action to abate a violation in any situation which requires prompt action to avoid potential injury or damage or unreasonable inconvenience to other persons or their property (specifically including, but not limited to, the towing of vehicles that are in violation of parking rules and regulations);

(ii) exercise self-help or take action to abate a violation on the Common Area under any circumstances;

(iii) require an Owner, at the Owner's expense, to perform maintenance or to remove any structure or improvement on such Owner's Unit that is in violation of the Community-Wide Standard or other requirements under the Governing Documents and to restore the property to its previous condition;

(iv) enter the property and exercise self-help to remove or cure a violating condition if an Owner fails to take action as required pursuant to subsection (iii) above within 10 days after receipt of written notice to do so, and any such entry shall not be deemed a trespass; or

(v) bring suit at law for monetary damages or in equity to stop or prevent any violation, or both;

(c) *Action for Possession.* If an Owner is delinquent in paying any assessment or other charges due to the Association under this Charter, the Association may institute an action for possession of the Unit as provided for in the *Rev. Code Wash. § 61.12.010, et seq.*



All Owners are required to abide by the Governing Documents. If an Owner fails or refuses to obey the Governing Documents, the Owner may be subject to various penalties including fines and the loss of the right to use the Common Areas.

8.3. Board Decision to Pursue Enforcement Action.

The decision to pursue enforcement action in any particular case shall be left to the Board's discretion, except that the Board shall not be arbitrary or capricious in taking enforcement action. For example, the Board may determine that, in a particular case:

- (a) the Association's position is not strong enough to justify taking any or further action;
- (b) the covenant, restriction, or rule being enforced is, or is likely to be construed as, inconsistent with applicable law;
- (c) although a technical violation may exist or may have occurred, it is not of such a material nature as to be objectionable to a reasonable person or to justify expending the Association's resources; or
- (d) it is not in the Association's best interests, based upon hardship, expense, or other reasonable criteria, to pursue enforcement action.

A decision not to enforce a particular provision shall not prevent the Association from enforcing the same provision at a later time or prevent the enforcement of any other covenant, restriction, or rule.

8.4. Attorneys Fees and Costs.

In any action to enforce the Governing Documents, if the Association prevails, it shall be entitled to recover all costs, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and court costs reasonably incurred in such action.

8.5. Enforcement of Ordinances.

The Association, by contract or other agreement, may enforce applicable county ordinances. In addition, Clark County may enforce ordinances within Hansen Meadows.

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Article 9

Property Management

One of the Association's primary functions is maintaining and operating property and facilities for the common benefit of the Owners and residents of Hansen Meadows. This Article establishes the Association's obligation to accept property that the Founder designates as Common Area and to maintain, operate, and insure it, along with certain other properties, for the benefit of Hansen Meadows.

9.1. Acceptance and Control of Association Property.

(a) *Transfers and Conveyances by Founder.* The Founder, its designees, or any Founder Affiliate, and with the Founder's written consent, any Builder, shall transfer or convey to the Association any real property shown on the recorded plats for Hansen Meadows as "Open Space," "Common Area," "Stormwater Detention Pond," "Filtration Swale," or otherwise shown on the plats as real property outside of any Unit intended for the common benefit of the Community. The Founder, its designees, or any Founder Affiliate, may, with the Founder's written consent, transfer or convey to the Association interests in other real or personal property within or for the benefit of the Community, and the Association shall accept such transfers and conveyances. Such property may be improved or unimproved and may consist of fee simple title, easements, leases, licenses, or other real or personal property interests.

Upon the Founder's written request, and upon the prior approval of the Department of Community Development for Clark County, the Association shall reconvey to the Founder, or any Founder Affiliate or Builder, any unimproved real property that the Founder originally conveyed to the Association for no payment, to the extent conveyed in error or needed to make minor adjustments in property lines or accommodate changes in the development plan.

The Founder may also transfer and assign to the Association any continuing obligations and responsibilities under development agreements or conditions of development approvals relating to the Community, including any obligation to post or maintain maintenance bonds on improvements within public rights-of-way or other portions of the Area of Common Responsibility. The Association shall accept, assume, and fulfill all such obligations and responsibilities as the Founder shall assign to it.

(b) *Management and Control.* The Association is responsible for management, operation, and control of the Common Area, subject to any covenants set forth in the deed or other instrument transferring the property to the Association. The Association may enter into leases, licenses, or operating agreements with respect to portions of the Common Area, for payment or no payment, as the Board deems appropriate.

9.2. Maintenance of Area of Common Responsibility.

The Association shall maintain the Area of Common Responsibility in accordance with the Community-Wide Standard. The Area of Common Responsibility includes, but is not limited to:

- (a) the Common Area;

(b) landscaping and community signage within public rights-of-way within Hansen Meadows, landscaping within public rights-of-way adjacent to Hansen Meadows, to the extent that the Board determines it necessary or desirable to maintain the Community-Wide Standard, and landscaping and signage features at the entrances to the Community;

(c) any fence or wall installed by Founder along the periphery of the Community;

(d) stormwater detention and retention ponds and other stormwater facilities serving more than one Unit or any Unit and the Common Area;

(e) any wetland and habitat areas within the Community, subject to the terms of any Wetland Conservation Covenant and Habitat Conservation Covenant recorded against such property;

(f) such portions of any additional property as may be dictated by this Charter, any Supplement, or any covenant or agreement for maintenance entered into by, or otherwise binding on, the Association; and

(g) any property and facilities that the Founder or any Founder Affiliate owns and makes available, on a temporary or permanent basis, for the primary use and enjoyment of the Association and its Members. The Founder shall identify any such property and facilities by written notice to the Association, and they shall remain part of the Area of Common Responsibility until the Founder or Founder Affiliate revokes such privilege of use and enjoyment by written notice to the Association.

The Association may maintain other property it does not own, including, without limitation, Units, utility easements and rights-of-way, and property dedicated to the public, if the Board determines that such maintenance is necessary or desirable to maintain the Community-Wide Standard. The Association shall not be liable for any damage or injury occurring on, or arising out of the condition of, property it does not own except to the extent that it has been negligent in performing its maintenance responsibilities.

This Section 9.2 may not be amended to reduce or eliminate the Association's obligation to maintain the Common Area without the written consent of the Department of Community Development for Clark County.

9.3. Discontinuation of Operation.

The Association shall maintain the Common Area facilities in operation, unless the Founder, during the Development and Sale Period, and Members entitled to cast 75% of the total votes in the Association, and the Department of Community Development for Clark County consent in writing to discontinue such operation. This Section shall not apply to restrict the Board's ability to restrict temporary closures or interruptions in operation as the Board may determine appropriate to perform maintenance or repairs.

9.4. Restoring Damaged Improvements.

In the event of damage to or destruction of portions of the Area of Common Responsibility for which the Association has insurance responsibility, the Board or its duly authorized agent shall file and adjust all insurance claims and obtain reliable and detailed estimates of the cost of repairing or restoring the property to substantially its condition prior to the damage, allowing for changes or improvements necessitated by changes in applicable building codes.

The Association shall repair or reconstruct damaged Common Area improvements unless:

(a) this Charter is terminated pursuant to Section 20.1;

(b) repair or restoration would be illegal under any state or local statute or ordinance governing health or safety;

(c) the Founder, during the Development and Sale Period, and Members entitled to cast at least 67% of the total votes in the Association, vote within 60 days after the loss not to repair or reconstruct; provided, the consent of the Department of Community Development for Clark County shall also be required if Common Area at issue contains stormwater detention ponds, filtration swales, or other drainage facilities that will not be repaired or restored.

If either the insurance proceeds or estimates of the loss, or both, are not available to the Association within such 60-day period, then the period shall be extended until such funds or information are available. Except as provided above, no Mortgagee shall have the right to participate in determining whether the damage or destruction to the Common Area shall be repaired or reconstructed.

The Association shall retain and place in a capital improvements account for the benefit of all Owners, if Common Area, any insurance proceeds remaining after paying the costs of repair or reconstruction or after such settlement as is necessary and appropriate. This is a covenant for the benefit of Mortgagees and may be enforced by the Mortgagee of any affected Unit.

If insurance proceeds are insufficient to cover the costs of repair or reconstruction, the Board may, without a vote of the membership, levy Special Assessments to cover the shortfall against those Owners responsible for the premiums for the applicable insurance coverage under Section 11.4.

9.5. Relationships with Other Properties.

The Association may contract with the owner of any neighboring property or recreational amenity to provide for sharing of costs associated with (a) maintenance and operation of mutually beneficial properties or facilities, or (b) provision of mutually beneficial services.

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Article 10

Provision of Services

In addition to its property management role, the Association is a vehicle for providing a variety of services for the benefit of the Community at large and individual Units. This Article describes some of the services the Association may provide and the mechanism by which it may provide varying levels and types of services to different areas of the Community.

10.1. Provision of Services to Units.

The Association may arrange for or provide services to Owners and their Units, directly or through contracts with the Founder or other third parties. The Association may enter into bulk service agreements

by which a particular service is provided to all Units, or it may offer various services at the option of each Owner, or both. By way of example and not limitation, such services might include such things as cable television, community technology, utilities, security, trash collection, and landscape maintenance.

Any Association contract for services may require individual Owners or occupants to execute separate agreements directly with the Persons providing components or services in order to gain access to or obtain specified services. Such contracts and agreements may contain terms and conditions that, if violated by the Owner or occupant of a Unit, may result in termination of services provided to such Unit. Any such termination shall not relieve the Owner of the continuing obligation to pay assessments for any portion of the charges for such service that are assessed against the Unit as a Common Expense pursuant to Article 12.

In its discretion, the Board may discontinue offering particular services and may modify or cancel existing contracts for services, subject to the contract terms and any provision that may exist elsewhere in the Governing Documents requiring the Association to provide such services.

10.2. Community Technology.

(a) *Community Systems.* The Founder may provide, or may enter into and assign to the Association or cause the Association to enter into contracts with other Persons to provide, central telecommunication receiving and distribution systems (e.g., cable television, high speed data/Internet/intranet services, telephone, and security monitoring) and related components, including associated infrastructure, equipment, hardware, and software, to serve the Community ("Community Systems"). Any such contracts may provide for installation, operation, management, maintenance and upgrades or modifications to the Community Systems as the Founder determines appropriate.

The Association may enter into a bulk rate service agreement providing access to any such Community System for all Units as a Common Expense. If particular services or benefits are provided to particular Owners or Units at their request, the benefited Owner(s) shall pay the service provider directly for such services, or the Association may assess the charges as a Specific Assessment pursuant to Article 12 and pay such charges to the provider on behalf of the Owners, as the Board deems appropriate.

(b) *Opportunities for Community Interaction.* The Association may make use of computers, the Internet, and expanding technology to facilitate community interaction and encourage participation in Association activities. For example, the Association may sponsor a community cable television channel, create and maintain a community intranet or Internet home page, maintain an "online" newsletter or bulletin board, and offer other technology-related services and opportunities for Owners and residents to interact and participate in Association-sponsored activities. To the extent Washington law permits, and unless otherwise specifically prohibited in the Governing Documents, the Association may send notices by electronic means, hold Board or Association meetings and permit attendance and voting by electronic means, and send and collect assessment and other invoices by electronic means.

* * *

Article 11

Association Insurance

The Association is responsible for insuring against various types of risks, including property damage, personal injury, and liability. This Article describes the minimum types and amounts of coverage that the Association must obtain, the specific requirements for such policies, and the handling of deductibles and premiums for such insurance.

11.1. Required Coverages.

The Association shall obtain and maintain in effect the following insurance coverage, if reasonably available, or if not reasonably available, the most nearly equivalent coverage as is reasonably available:

(a) Blanket property insurance covering "all risks of direct physical loss" on a replacement cost basis (or comparable coverage by whatever name denominated) for all insurable improvements on

(i) the Common Area;

(ii) other portions of the Area of Common Responsibility, to the extent that the Association has responsibility for repair or replacement in the event of a casualty.

If such coverage is not generally available at reasonable cost, then "broad form" coverage may be substituted. The limits of Association property insurance policies shall be sufficient to cover the full replacement cost of the insured improvements under current building ordinances and codes.

(b) Commercial general liability insurance on the Area of Common Responsibility, insuring the Association and its Members for property damage or personal injury caused by the negligence of the Association or any of its Members, employees, agents, or contractors while acting on its behalf. If generally available at reasonable cost, such coverage shall have a limit of at least \$1,000,000.00 per occurrence with respect to bodily injury, personal injury, and property damage. Such coverage may be provided through a combination of primary and umbrella policies. However, if additional coverage and higher limits are available at reasonable cost that a reasonably prudent person would obtain, the Association shall obtain such additional coverage or limits;

(c) Workers compensation insurance and employers liability insurance, if and to the extent required by law;

(d) Directors and officers liability coverage with a limit of at least \$1,000,000.00;

(e) Contractual liability or similar coverage to fund the Association's obligations to indemnify others under this Charter, the By-Laws, and any agreements the Association may enter into from time to time; and

(f) Commercial crime insurance, including fidelity insurance covering all Persons responsible for handling Association funds in an amount determined in the Board's business judgment but not less than an amount equal to one-fourth of the annual Base Assessments (as defined in Section 12.2) on all Units, plus

reserves on hand. Fidelity insurance policies shall contain a waiver of all defenses based upon the exclusion of Persons serving without compensation.

The Association shall arrange for periodic reviews of the sufficiency of its insurance coverage by one or more qualified Persons, at least one of whom must be familiar with insurable replacement costs in the Clark County, Washington area. In the exercise of its business judgment, the Board may obtain additional insurance coverage and higher limits than this Section requires.

11.2. Deductibles.

The Association's policies may contain a reasonable deductible, which shall not be subtracted from the face amount of the policy in determining whether the policy limits satisfy the requirements of Section 11.1. In the event of an insured loss, the deductible shall be treated as a Common Expense in the same manner as the premiums for the applicable insurance coverage under Section 11.4. However, if the Board reasonably determines, after notice and an opportunity to be heard in accordance with the By-Laws, that the loss is the result of the negligence or willful misconduct of one or more Owners, their guests, invitees, or lessees, then the Board may assess the full amount of such deductible against such Owner(s) and their Units as a Specific Assessment.



Persons who cause damage in Hansen Meadows may be held responsible for the insurance deductible payable on any insurance claim related to such damage.

11.3. Policy Requirements.

All Association policies shall provide for a certificate of insurance to be furnished to the Association and, upon request, to each Owner.

To the extent available at reasonable cost and terms, all Association insurance shall:

(a) be written with a company authorized to do business in Washington which satisfies the requirements of the Federal National Mortgage Association, or such other secondary mortgage market agencies or federal agencies as the Board deems appropriate;

(b) be written in the name of the Association as trustee for the benefited parties. All policies shall be for the benefit of the Association and its members;

(c) not be brought into contribution with insurance purchased by Owners, occupants, or their Mortgagees individually;

(d) contain an inflation guard endorsement, if reasonably available;

(e) include a co-insurance waiver or an agreed amount endorsement, if the policy contains a co-insurance clause;

(f) provide that each Owner is an insured person with respect to liability arising out of such Owner's status as a member of the Association;

(g) provide a waiver of subrogation against any Owner or household member of an Owner; and

(h) include an endorsement precluding cancellation, invalidation, suspension, or non-renewal by the insurer on account of any act or omission of one or more Owners, unless acting on the Association's behalf within the scope of their authority, or on account of any curable defect or violation, without prior written demand to the Association and allowance of a reasonable time to cure the defect or violation.

In addition, the Board shall use reasonable efforts to secure insurance policies that provide:

(a) a waiver of subrogation as to any claims against the Association's directors, officers, employees, and manager;



Subrogation is a legal concept by which one person is substituted in the place of another with respect to a lawful claim or right. For example, once they have paid a claim by an insured party, insurance companies generally have the right to step into the shoes of the insured party and sue anyone that the insured party could have sued.

(b) a waiver of the insurer's right to repair and reconstruct instead of paying cash;

(c) an endorsement requiring at least 30 days' prior written notice to the Association of any cancellation, substantial modification, or non-renewal;

(d) a cross liability provision; and

(e) a provision vesting in the Board exclusive authority to adjust losses. However, Mortgagees having an interest in such losses may not be precluded from participating in the settlement negotiations, if any, related to the loss.

11.4. Insurance Premiums.

Premiums for all Association insurance shall be a Common Expense as defined in Section 12.1, unless the Board reasonably determines that other treatment of the premiums is more appropriate, and premiums for insurance on a Unit which the Association purchases upon the Owner's failure to do so pursuant to Section 6.2 shall be levied as a Specific Assessment pursuant to Section 12.4.

* * *

Article 12

Association Finances

This Article provides for various types of funding to cover expenses that the Association incurs or expects to incur in exercising its authority and performing its responsibilities under the Governing Documents. The primary source of funding is the assessments which this Article authorizes the Association to levy against the Units and collect from the Owner of each Unit. Assessments are secured by a lien on each Unit as described in this Article.

12.1. Association Expenses.

Except as the Governing Documents otherwise specifically provide, all of the expenses that the Association incurs, or expects to incur, in connection with the ownership, maintenance, improvement, and operation of the Area of Common Responsibility, and otherwise for the general benefit of the Owners, are considered "Common Expenses." Common Expenses include such operating reserves and reserves for repair and replacement of capital items within the Area of Common Responsibility as the Board finds necessary or appropriate in accordance with this Charter.

Common Expenses shall not include any expenses incurred during the Founder Control Period for initial development or original construction costs unless Members entitled to cast a majority of the total votes in the Association approve such expenditure. Payments due under leases of capital improvements such as streetlights shall not be considered an initial development or original construction cost.

The characterization of a particular expense as a "Common Expense" shall not preclude the Association from seeking reimbursement for, or a contribution toward, such expenses from other Persons who may be responsible for the expenses incurred or for sharing such expenses pursuant to this Charter, any Supplement, or any other recorded covenants or agreements.

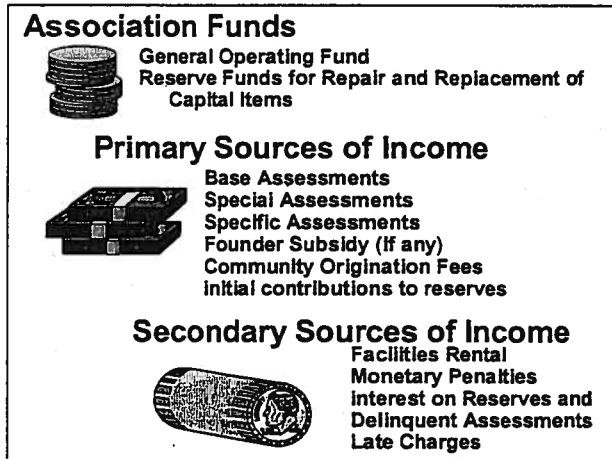
The requirement in this Section 12.1 that the Common Expenses allocated to all Units include the costs to maintain, repair, and replace the Common Area shall not be amended without the consent of Clark County.

12.2. Budgeting for and Allocating Association Expenses.

(a) *Preparation of Budget.* At least 60 days before the beginning of each fiscal year, the Board shall prepare a budget of the estimated Common Expenses for the coming year. The estimated expenses shall include, in addition to any operating reserves, a reasonable contribution to a reserve fund for repair and replacement of any capital items to be maintained as a Common Expense. In determining the amount of such reserve contribution, the Board shall take into account the number and nature of replaceable assets, the expected useful life of each, the expected repair or replacement cost, and the contribution required to fund the projected needs by annual contributions over the useful life of the asset.

The budget shall also reflect the sources and estimated amounts of funds to cover such expenses, which may include any surplus to be applied from prior years, any income expected from sources other than assessments levied against the Units, and the amount to be generated through the levy of Base Assessments pursuant to subsection (b).

(b) *Calculation of Base Assessments.* The total budgeted Common Expenses, less any surplus in the Common Expense budget from prior years and any income anticipated from sources other than assessments against the Units, shall be allocated among all Units subject to assessment under Section 12.5 and levied as a "Base Assessment." Base Assessments shall be levied at a uniform rate per Unit subject to assessment under Section 12.5, except that Units which the Founder owns shall not be assessed any portion of the Base Assessment levied to fund contributions to reserve funds, and shall not be assessed at all during any period that the Founder has elected to fund deficits pursuant to Section 12.6(b).



The Founder may, but shall not be obligated to, reduce the Base Assessment for any fiscal year by payment of a subsidy (in addition to any amounts paid by the Founder under Section 12.6(b)). Any such subsidy may be treated as a contribution, an advance against future assessments due from the Founder, or a loan, in the Founder's discretion. Any such subsidy and the characterization thereof shall be conspicuously disclosed as a line item in the income portion of the budget. Payment of such subsidy in any year shall not obligate the Founder to continue payment of such subsidy in future years, unless otherwise provided in a written agreement between the Association and the Founder.

(c) *Notice of Budget and Assessment; Right to Disapprove.* Within 30 days after adoption by the Board of any budget, the Board shall send a summary of the proposed budget, together with notice of the amount of the Base Assessment to be levied pursuant to such budget, and the date of a meeting of the Owners to consider ratification of the budget to the Owner of each Unit responsible for a share of the expenses covered by such budget. The meeting of the Owners to consider the budget shall occur not less than 14 nor more than 60 days after mailing of the budget summary. The Common Expense budget shall automatically be adopted and become effective on the date stated in the notice unless disapproved at a meeting by Members entitled to cast at least 75% of the total votes in the Association and by the Founder, during the Development and Sale Period.

If any proposed budget is disapproved or the Board fails for any reason to determine the budget for any year, then the budget most recently in effect shall continue in effect until a new budget is ratified.

(d) *Budget Revisions.* The Board may revise the budget and adjust the Base Assessment any time during the year, subject to the same notice requirements and rights to disapprove set forth in subsection (c) above.

(e) *Surplus Funds.* Any surplus funds of the Association remaining after payment of or provision for all Association expenses and any budgeted allocation to reserves may be used to supplement reserves or taken into account in the income portion of the budget pursuant to which the funds were collected in or

der to reduce the assessments that would otherwise be levied pursuant to that budget in the succeeding year, as the Board deems appropriate.

12.3. Special Assessments.

The Association may levy "Special Assessments" to cover Common Expenses that are non-routine, unanticipated, or in excess of those anticipated in the applicable budget. Except as otherwise specifically provided in this Charter, any Special Assessment for Common Expenses shall require the affirmative vote or written consent of Members entitled to cast more than 50% of the votes attributable to Units subject to assessment under Section 12.5 and shall be allocated equally among all such Units. In addition, during the Development and Sale Period, any Special Assessment shall also be subject to the Founder's written consent. Special Assessments shall be payable in such manner and at such times as the Board determines and may be payable in installments extending beyond the fiscal year in which the Special Assessment is approved.

12.4. Specific Assessments.

The Association may levy "Specific Assessments" against a particular Unit as follows:

(a) to cover the costs, including overhead and administrative costs, of providing services to the Unit upon request of the Owner pursuant to any menu of optional services which the Association may offer (which might include the items identified in Section 10.1). Specific Assessments for optional services may be levied in advance of the provision of the requested service; and

(b) to cover costs incurred in bringing the Unit into compliance with the Governing Documents or costs incurred as a consequence of the conduct of the Owner or occupants of the Unit, their agents, contractors, employees, licensees, invitees, or guests; however, the Board shall give the Unit Owner prior written notice and an opportunity for a hearing in accordance with the By-Laws before levying any Specific Assessment under this subsection (b); and

(c) to cover any deductible assessed against the Owner of Unit pursuant to Section 11.2; and

(d) to cover any other amounts that the Governing Documents authorize the Association to charge to a particular Owner or levy against any particular Unit.

12.5. Authority to Assess Owners; Time of Payment.

The Founder hereby establishes and the Association is hereby authorized to levy assessments as provided for in this Article and elsewhere in the Governing Documents. Except as otherwise provided in Section 12.2 and Section 12.6 with respect to Units owned by the Founder, the obligation to pay assessments shall commence as to each Unit on the first day of the month following the date on which the Unit is made subject to this Charter or the effective date of the Association's first budget, whichever is later. The Base Assessment levied on each Unit for the year in which the Unit is made subject to this Charter shall be prorated according to the number of months remaining in the fiscal year at the time the Unit becomes subject to the Charter.

Assessments shall be paid in such manner and on such dates as the Board may establish. The Board may require advance payment of assessments at closing of the transfer of title to a Unit and impose special

requirements for Owners with a history of delinquent payment. If the Board so elects, assessments may be paid in two or more installments. The Base Assessment is an annual assessment due and payable in advance on the first day of each fiscal year; however, the Board may permit such assessment to be paid in installments. If any Owner is delinquent in paying any assessments or other charges levied on his Unit, the Board may revoke such Owner's privilege of paying in installments and require the outstanding balance on all assessments to be paid in full immediately.

12.6. Obligation for Assessments.

(a) *Personal Obligation.* By accepting a deed or entering into a recorded contract to purchase any Unit, each Owner covenants and agrees to pay all assessments authorized in the Governing Documents. All assessments, together with interest (computed from its due date at a rate of 10% per annum or such higher rate as the Board may establish, subject to the limitations of Washington law), late charges as determined by Board resolution, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees, shall be the personal obligation of each Owner and a lien upon each Unit until paid in full. Upon a transfer of title to a Unit, the grantee shall be jointly and severally liable for any assessments and other charges due at the time of conveyance.

The Board's failure to fix assessment amounts or rates or to deliver or mail each Owner an assessment notice shall not be deemed a waiver, modification, or a release of any Owner from the obligation to pay assessments. In such event, each Owner shall continue to pay Base Assessments at the rate of assessment established for the last year for which an assessment was made, if any, until a new assessment is levied, at which time the Association may retroactively assess any shortfall.

No Owner may exempt himself or herself from liability for assessments by non-use of Common Area, abandonment of his or her Unit, or non-use of services provided to the Units. The obligation to pay assessments is a separate and independent covenant on the part of each Owner. No diminution or abatement of assessments or set-off shall be claimed or allowed for any alleged failure of the Association or Board to take some action or perform some function required of it, or for inconvenience or discomfort arising from the making of repairs or improvements, or from any other action it takes.



By acquiring a Unit in Hansen Meadows each Owner agrees to pay all assessments levied against his or her Unit. If the Owner does not pay on time, the Owner will be charged late fees and interest on all past due amounts. Owners may not reduce their assessments because of any action or inaction by the Association.

(b) *Founder's Financial Obligations to Association.* Subject to Section 12.2, the Founder shall be liable for assessments on any Units it owns that are subject to assessment under this section, except that during the Development and Sale Period, the Founder may satisfy its obligation to pay Base Assessments, and Special Assessments for Common Expenses on Units it owns either (i) by paying such assessments (exclusive of any portion levied to fund contributions to reserve funds) in the same manner as any other Owner, or (ii) by paying any shortfall in actual expenses (excluding contributions to reserve funds) under the Common Expense budget resulting from events other than failure of other Owners to pay their assessments, the amount of any such shortfall determined after allocating to reserves that portion of the assessments actually collected from other Owners for purposes of funding reserve accounts.

Regardless of the Founder's election under this section, any of the Founder's financial obligations to the Association may be satisfied in the form of cash or by "in kind" contributions of services or materials, or by a combination of these.

(c) *Assessment Statement.* Within 30 days after receipt of a written request from any Owner, Mortgagee, prospective Mortgagee, or prospective purchaser of a Unit, delivered personally or sent by certified mail, first-class postage prepaid, return receipt requested to the Association's registered agent or designee, the Association shall issue a written statement setting forth the amount of any unpaid assessments with respect to such Unit, the amount of current periodic assessments and the date on which such assessment becomes or became due, and any credit for advanced payments or prepaid items. Such statement shall be delivered personally or by certified mail, first-class postage prepaid, return receipt requested, or by such other means as may be stated in the request.

The Association may require the payment of a reasonable processing fee for issuance of such statement. Such statement shall be binding upon the Association as to Persons who rely thereon in good faith.

12.7. Lien for Assessments.

(a) *Existence of Lien.* The Association shall have a lien against each Unit to secure payment of assessments, as well as interest, late charges (subject to the limitations of Washington law), and costs of collection (including attorneys fees and expenses). Such lien shall be superior to all other liens, except (i) liens and encumbrances recorded prior to this Charter and which the Association has assumed or taken subject to; (ii) the liens of all real estate taxes and other governmental assessments or charges, and (iii) the lien or charge of any Mortgage made in good faith and for value having first priority over any other Mortgages on the Unit and recorded prior to the assessment becoming delinquent.

The Association may, as further evidence and notice of the lien, execute and record a document setting forth as to any Unit the amount of the delinquent sums due the Association at the time such document is executed and the fact that a lien exists to secure the repayment thereof. However, the failure of the Association to execute and record any such document shall not affect the validity, enforceability, or priority of the lien.

(b) *Enforcement of Lien.* The Association may bid for the Unit at the foreclosure sale and acquire, hold, lease, mortgage, and convey the Unit, subject to the Owner's right of redemption, if any, under Washington law. While a Unit is owned by the Association following foreclosure: (i) no right to vote shall be exercised on its behalf; (ii) no assessment shall be levied on it; and (iii) each other Unit shall be charged, in addition to its usual assessment, its pro rata share of the assessment that would have been charged such Unit had it not been acquired by the Association. The Association may sue for unpaid assessments and other charges authorized hereunder without foreclosing or waiving the lien securing the same, in addition to pursuing any and all remedies allowed by law to enforce the lien.



In order to secure the obligation of each Owner to pay its share of Association expenses, the Association has a lien against each Unit. If an Owner does not pay his or her assessments on time, the Association may foreclose the lien on such Owner's Unit, causing it to be sold to pay the past due assessments. The Association may also sue an Owner in court to recover past due assessments.

(c) *Effect of Sale or Transfer.* Sale or transfer of any Unit shall not affect the assessment lien or relieve such Unit from the lien for any subsequent assessments. However, the sale or transfer of any Unit pursuant to foreclosure of a first Mortgage having priority over the Association's lien pursuant to Section 12.7(a) shall extinguish the lien as to any installments of such assessments due prior to the Mortgagee's foreclosure. The subsequent Owner of the foreclosed Unit shall not be personally liable for assessments on such Unit due prior to such acquisition of title. Such unpaid assessments shall be deemed to be Common Expenses collectible from Owners of all Units subject to assessment under Section 12.5, including such acquirer, its successors and assigns.

12.8. Exempt Property.

The following property shall be exempt from payment of Base Assessments and Special Assessments:

(a) All Common Area and such portions of the property owned by the Founder or a Founder Affiliate as are included in the Area of Common Responsibility; and

(b) Any property dedicated to and accepted by any governmental authority, public school, or public utility.

12.9. Capitalization of Association.

The first Owner of each Unit other than the Founder, a Founder Affiliate, or a Builder designated by the Founder, shall pay to the Association, immediately upon taking title to the Unit:

(a) a Hansen Meadows community origination fee in the amount of \$500, for use in funding initial start-up expenses, operating expenses, and other expenses the Association incurs pursuant to this Charter and the By-Laws, or for helping to fund reserves, in the Board's discretion, plus

(b) a \$100 contribution to a reserve fund for repairs and replacements.

These amounts shall be one-time payments in addition to, not in lieu of, the annual Base Assessment levied on the Unit and shall not be considered an advance payment of such assessments.

12.10. Use and Consumption Fees.

The Board may charge use, consumption, or activity fees to any Person using Association services or facilities or participating in Association-sponsored activities. The Board may determine the amount and method of determining such fees. Different fees may be charged to different classes of users (e.g., Owners and non-Owners).

* * *

Article 13

Easements

The easements created in this Article establish the rights of Owners to use the Common Area and create various rights for the benefit of owners, the Founder, the Association, and others over property within the Community. Some of these rights are related to development and construction within the Community and on adjacent property. Others relate to the rights of the Association to come upon property of others to fulfill its responsibilities.

13.1. Easements in Common Area.

The Founder grants to each Owner a nonexclusive right and easement of use, access, and enjoyment in and to the Common Area, subject to:

- (a) the Governing Documents and any other applicable covenants;
- (b) any restrictions or limitations contained in any deed conveying such property to the Association;
- (c) the Board's right to:
 - (i) adopt rules regulating Common Area use and enjoyment, including rules limiting the number of guests who may use the Common Area, and to charge use fees for such use;
 - (ii) suspend an Owner's right to use Common Area facilities, if any;
 - (iii) dedicate or transfer all or any part of the Common Area, subject to such approval requirements as may be set forth in this Charter;
 - (iv) rent any portion of any Common Area recreational facilities on an exclusive or non-exclusive short-term basis to any Person;
 - (v) permit any Person to use Common Areas, at such charge or no charge as the Board may determine, for the purpose of offering and conducting classes or similar activities for the benefit of interested Owners and residents and such other individuals as the Board may specify, whether offered on a fee basis for profit or otherwise; and
 - (vi) mortgage, pledge, or hypothecate any or all of its real or personal property as security for money borrowed or debts incurred; and
- (d) the right of the Founder and its designees to use the Common Area pursuant to Section 17.2.

Any Owner may extend his or her right of use and enjoyment to the members of his or her family, lessees, and social invitees, as applicable, subject to reasonable Board regulation. An Owner who leases his or her Unit shall be deemed to have assigned all such rights to the lessee of such Unit for the period of the lease.



An easement is one person's right to go onto or do something on the property of another.

13.2. Easements of Encroachment.

The Founder grants reciprocal appurtenant easements of encroachment, and for maintenance and use of any permitted encroachment, between each Unit and any adjacent Common Area and between adjacent Units. A permitted encroachment is a structure or fixture that extends unintentionally from one person's property onto another's a distance of not more than one foot, as measured from any point on the common boundary along a line perpendicular to such boundary. An encroachment easement shall not exist if the encroachment results from willful and knowing conduct on the part of, or with the knowledge and consent of, the Person claiming the benefit of such easement.



An encroachment occurs when a person's home, fence, or other structure extends onto his or her neighbor's property. This section permits minor, unintentional encroachments to remain.

13.3. Easements for Utilities, Etc.

(a) *Installation and Maintenance.* The Founder reserves for itself, its successors, assigns, and designees, perpetual exclusive easements throughout Hansen Meadows (but not through a structure) for the purpose of:

- (i) installing utilities and infrastructure, Community Systems, security and similar systems, and drainage systems to serve Hansen Meadows;
- (ii) installing walkways, pathways and trails, streetlights, and signage on property the Founder or the Association owns or within public rights-of-way or easements reserved for such purpose on a recorded plat;
- (iii) inspecting, maintaining, repairing, and replace the utilities, infrastructure, and other improvements described above; and
- (iv) access to read, maintain, and repair utility meters.

Notwithstanding the above, the Founder reserves the right to deny access to any utility or service provider, to the extent permitted by law, and to condition such access on negotiated terms.

(b) *Specific Easements.* The Founder also reserves the non-exclusive right and power to grant and record such specific easements, consistent with Section 13.3(a), as it deems necessary or appropriate to develop the property described in Exhibits "A" and "B." The location of the specific easement shall be subject to the written approval of the Owner of the burdened property, which approval shall not unreasonably be withheld, delayed, or conditioned.

(c) *Minimal Interference.* All work associated with the exercise of the easements described in subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be performed so as to minimize interference with the use and enjoyment of the property burdened by the easement. Upon completion of the work, the Person exercising the easement shall restore the property, to the extent reasonably possible, to the condition existing prior to the

commencement of the work. The exercise of these easements shall not extend to permitting entry into the structures on any Unit, nor shall it unreasonably interfere with the use of any Unit and, except in an emergency, entry onto any Unit shall be made only after reasonable notice to the Owner or occupant.

13.4. Easements to Serve Additional Property.

The Founder reserves for itself and its duly authorized agents, successors, assigns, and Mortgagees, an easement over the Common Area for the purposes of enjoyment, use, access, and development of the property described in Exhibit "B," whether or not such property is made subject to this Charter. This easement includes, but is not limited to, a right of ingress and egress over the Common Area for construction of roads and for connecting and installing utilities on such property. The Person exercising such easement rights shall be responsible for any damage caused to the Common Area as a result of their actions in connection with development of such property.

If the above easement grants permanent access to any property which is not submitted to this Charter, the Founder, or its successors or assigns, shall enter into a reasonable agreement with the Association to share the cost of maintenance that the Association provides for the benefit of the easement holder. The shared maintenance costs may include maintenance to or along any roadway providing access to the benefited property.

13.5. Easements for Maintenance, Emergency, and Enforcement.

By this Charter, the Founder grants to the Association easements over Hansen Meadows as necessary to enable the Association to perform maintenance under Section 9.2 and exercise its enforcement rights under Section 8.2. The Association shall also have the right, but not the obligation, to enter upon any Unit for emergency, security, and safety reasons, to perform maintenance, to inspect for compliance with the Governing Documents, and to enforce the Governing Documents. Any member of the Board and its duly authorized agents and assignees and all emergency personnel in the performance of their duties may exercise such right. Except in an emergency situation, entry shall only be during reasonable hours and after notice to the Owner.



The Association may come onto a Unit to perform maintenance or to address violations of the covenants but will give prior notice unless there is an urgent need to enter the property.

13.6. Easements for Pond Maintenance and Flood Water.

The Founder reserves for itself, the Association, and their successors, assigns, and designees, a perpetual, nonexclusive right and easement of access over the Common Area and Units (but not the dwellings thereon) adjacent to or within 30 feet of bodies of water and wetlands within Hansen Meadows, in order to perform maintenance and repair; remove dead or diseased trees, shrubs, and plants; and control any condition or remove any thing that constitutes a potential health or safety hazard. All persons entitled to exercise this easement shall use reasonable care in and repair any damage resulting from the intentional exercise of such easement. Nothing herein shall be construed to make the Founder, the Association, or any other Person liable for damage resulting from flooding due to weather events or other natural occurrences.



The Founder and the Association have the right to access property adjacent to ponds, streams and wetlands for maintenance purposes.

13.7. Temporary Right and Easement for Service to Units.

The Founder reserves for itself, its agents, successors, and assigns, and any Builder whom the Founder may designate, a temporary easement for access over and upon the front, side and rear yards of each Unit as the Founder or Builder may determine necessary or convenient in the course of construction, landscaping, repair, and service to adjacent Units.

The temporary right and easement under this Section shall terminate, as to each Unit, 60 days after expiration of the last to expire warranty period for the Units adjacent to such Unit, as established by the Builder's limited warranty provided to the original purchaser of each such Unit.

Article 14

Disclosures and Waivers

This Article discloses some important information about the Community for the benefit of prospective purchasers of property in the Community. Each Owner, by accepting a deed to property in the Community, also accepts and agrees to the matters set forth in this Article.

14.1. Public Access.

Certain facilities and areas within Hansen Meadows may be dedicated to the public and, as such, open for use and enjoyment of the public. In addition, due to the public nature of streets serving Hansen Meadows, it may not be feasible to restrict access by the general public to Common Areas, including but not limited to trails, parks and open space, if any. The Association may, but shall have no obligation to, control such access or police the Common Areas to identify and eject unauthorized persons.

14.2. Safety and Security.

Each Owner and occupant of a Unit, and their respective guests and invitees, shall be responsible for their own personal safety and the security of their property in Hansen Meadows. The Association may, but shall not be obligated to, maintain or support certain activities within Hansen Meadows designed to promote or enhance the level of safety or security which each person provides for himself or herself and his or her property. However, the Association, the Founder, and Founder Affiliate shall not in any way be considered insurers or guarantors of safety or security within Hansen Meadows, nor shall any of them be held liable for any loss or damage by reason of failure to provide adequate security or ineffectiveness of security measures undertaken.

No representation or warranty is made that any systems or measures, including security monitoring systems or any mechanism or system for limiting access to Hansen Meadows, cannot be compromised or circumvented, nor that any such systems or security measures undertaken will in all cases prevent loss or provide the detection or protection for which the system is designed or intended. Each Owner acknowledges,

understands, and shall be responsible for informing any tenants and other occupants of such Owner's Unit that the Association, its Board and committees, and the Founder and Founder Affiliates are not insurers or guarantors of security or safety and that each Person within Hansen Meadows assumes all risks of personal injury and loss or damage to property, including Units and the contents of Units, resulting from acts of third parties.

14.3. Changes in Development Plan.

Each Owner acknowledges that Hansen Meadows is a planned community, the development of which is likely to extend over many years, and agrees that the Association shall not engage in, or use Association funds to support, any protest, challenge, or other form of objection to changes in uses or density of property within Hansen Meadows, or changes in the Development Plan as it relates to property outside Hansen Meadows, without the Founder's prior written consent.

14.4. View Impairment.

Neither the Founder, any Founder Affiliate, any Builder, or the Association, guarantee or represent that any view over and across the Units, Common Areas, or open space within the Community, will be preserved without impairment. The Founder, Founder Affiliates, and the Association shall have no obligation to relocate, prune, or thin trees or shrubs on the Common Area. The Association shall have the right to add trees and other landscaping to the Common Area. There shall be no express or implied easements for view purposes or for the passage of light and air.

14.5. Notices and Disclaimers as to Community Systems and Services.

Each Owner acknowledges that interruptions in cable television and other Community Systems and services will occur from time to time. The Founder, Founder Affiliates, Association, and their respective successors or assigns, shall not be liable for, and shall not be obligated to refund, rebate, discount, or offset any applicable fees as a result of any interruption in Community Systems and services, regardless of whether or not such interruption is caused by reasons within the service provider's control.

14.6. Lots Adjacent to Common Areas and Ponds.

Some Units are located adjacent to Common Area containing ponds, wetlands, or stormwater retention facilities that may from time to time contain water. Owners and occupants of such Units have no right to build retaining walls, or landscape, clear, or otherwise disturb vegetation within natural areas located within the Common Area between the boundary of the Unit and the water's edge, or within the nondisturbance buffer on or adjacent to any Unit.

To the extent that the area between the Unit boundary and the shoreline or water's edge of any body of water is Common Area, persons other than the Owner and occupants of the adjacent Unit may have a right of access over such property and along the shoreline, subject to such regulations as the Association may impose.

14.7. Right To Designate Sites for Governmental and Public Interests

For so long as Founder owns any property described in Exhibit "A" or "B," Founder may, but is not obligated to, designate sites within the Community for governmental activities, including without limitation, stormwater and utility facilities, parks, and other public facilities. Subject to the approval requirements set

forth in Section 19.3, the sites may include Common Area, in which case the Association shall take whatever action is required to permit such use, including dedication or conveyance of the site, if so directed by Founder.

14.8. Natural Conditions.

The Community may contain manmade, natural and environmentally sensitive areas that may serve as habitats for a variety of native plants and wildlife, some of which may pose hazards to persons or pets coming in contact with them. Neither the Association, the Founder, any Builder, nor the members, partners, affiliates, officers, directors, agents or employees of any of them, shall have any duty to take action to control, remove, or eradicate any plant or wildlife in the Community, nor shall they have any liability for any injury resulting from the presence, movement or propagation of any plant or wildlife within or through the Community.

The natural areas described in this Section may also contain creeks, ponds, or intermittent pools of water, muddy areas, and underbrush, among other things, all of which are important to the ecological balance and maintenance of the area as a wildlife habitat. No Owner or occupant of a Unit other than the Founder shall enter upon, or permit their guests or any other person acting on their behalf to enter upon or disturb, such areas in any way without the Association's or the Founder's prior written approval.

Article 15 Rights of Lenders

In order to enhance each Owner's ability to obtain financing for the purchase of his or her Unit, this Article sets forth various provisions for the benefit of lenders who make mortgage loans and for the benefit of those agencies which guarantee and insure mortgage loans made by institutional lenders.

The following provisions are for the benefit of holders, insurers and guarantors of first Mortgages on Units in Hansen Meadows.

15.1. Notices of Action.

An institutional holder, insurer, or guarantor of a first Mortgage which provides a written request to the Association (such request to state the name and address of such holder, insurer, or guarantor and the street address of the Unit to which its Mortgage relates, thereby becoming an "Eligible Holder"), will be entitled to timely written notice of:

(a) Any condemnation loss or any casualty loss which affects a material portion of Hansen Meadows or which affects any Unit on which there is a first Mortgage held, insured, or guaranteed by such Eligible Holder; and

(b) Any delinquency in the payment of assessments or charges owed by a Unit subject to the Mortgage of such Eligible Holder, where such delinquency has continued for a period of 60 days, or any other viola-

tion of the Governing Documents relating to such Unit or the Owner or occupant which is not cured within 60 days; or

(c) Any lapse, cancellation, or material modification of any insurance policy maintained by the Association.

15.2. No Priority.

No provision of this Charter or the By-Laws gives or shall be construed as giving any Owner or other party priority over any rights of the first Mortgagee of any Unit in the case of distribution to such Owner of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of the Common Area.

15.3. Notice to Association.

Upon request, each Owner shall furnish to the Association the name and address of the holder of any Mortgage encumbering such Owner's Unit.

15.4. Failure of Mortgagee to Respond.

Any Mortgagee who receives a written request from the Board to respond to or consent to any action shall be deemed to have approved such action if the Association does not receive a written response from the Mortgagee within 30 days of the date of the Association's request, provided such request is delivered to the Mortgagee by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested.

* * *

Article 16

Expansion of the Community

The Founder intends to develop the Community in phases to meet demand. This Article establishes procedures by which the Founder and the Association may expand the Community.

16.1. Expansion by Founder.

The Founder may, from time to time, submit to the terms of this Charter all or any portion of the property described in Exhibit "B" by recording a Supplement describing the additional property to be submitted. The Founder may record such a Supplement without the consent of any Person except the owner of such property, if not the Founder.

The Founder's right to expand Hansen Meadows under this section expires when all property described in Exhibit "B" has been submitted to this Charter or 10 years after this Charter is recorded, whichever is earlier. Until then, the Founder may transfer or assign this right to any Founder Affiliate or any Person who is the developer of at least a portion of the real property described in Exhibit "A" or "B." Any such transfer shall be described in a recorded instrument executed by the Founder.

Nothing in this Charter shall require the Founder or any successor to submit additional property to this Charter or to develop any of the property described in Exhibit "B" in any manner whatsoever. The Founder may submit different parcels of property to this Charter at different times. The Founder gives no

assurances as to the boundaries of the parcels that may be submitted to this Charter, or as to the order in which the Founder may submit different parcels of property to this Charter, as to whether buildings erected on any additional property submitted to this Charter will be compatible with other buildings in the Community in terms of architectural style, quality of construction, principal materials employed in construction, or size.

16.2. Expansion by the Association.

The Association also may submit additional property to this Charter by recording a Supplement describing the additional property. Any Supplement which the Association records must be approved by Members entitled to cast more than 50% of the total votes in the Association at a meeting duly called for such purpose and by the owner of the property to be submitted. In addition, during the Development and Sale Period, the Founder's consent is required. The Association's President and Secretary, the owner of the property, and the Founder, if the Founder's consent is required, shall sign the Supplement.

16.3. Additional Covenants and Easements.

Any Supplement that the Founder records may impose additional covenants and easements on the property described in such Supplement, such as covenants obligating the Association to maintain and insure such property. Such provisions may be included in a Supplement submitting new property to this Charter or may be set forth in a separate Supplement applicable to property previously submitted to this Charter. If someone other than the Founder owns the property, then the Supplement must be signed by such owner evidencing such owner's consent. Any Supplement may add to, create exceptions to, or otherwise modify the terms of this Charter as it applies to the property described in the Supplement, in order to reflect the different character and intended use of such property.

16.4. Effect of Filing a Supplement.

A Supplement shall be effective upon recording unless otherwise specified in the Supplement. On the effective date of the Supplement, any additional property made subject to this Charter shall be assigned voting rights in the Association and assessment liability in accordance with the provisions of this Charter.

* * *

Article 17

Additional Rights Reserved to the Founder

This Article reserves various rights to the Founder, in addition to those specifically reserved elsewhere in the Governing Documents, in order to facilitate the Founder's development and sale of property in the Community, to enable the Founder to respond to Owners' concerns, and to protect various property rights and other interests of the Founder.

17.1. Special Development Rights.

In addition the rights specifically reserved to the Founder under Article 16 with respect to expanding the Community, the Founder reserves the right, during the Development and Sale Period, to:

(a) create Units, Common Areas, and to designate roadways, within any portion of the Community which it owns;

(b) subdivide or combine any Unit or Units which it owns in order to create larger or additional Units or Common Areas;

(c) convert any Unit which it owns into Common Area or roadways;

(d) adjust the boundaries of any Units that it owns and any Common Area (with the approval of Clark County); and

(e) amend this Charter or any Supplement to withdraw property from the Community and the coverage of this Charter, provided that such property has not been improved with a dwelling. Any such amendment shall not require the consent of any Person other than the Owner(s) of the property to be withdrawn, if not the Founder. If the property is Common Area, the Association shall consent to such withdrawal.

17.2. Marketing and Sales Activities.

Notwithstanding anything in the Governing Documents to the contrary, during the Development and Sale Period the Founder and its designees or assigns may construct, use, and maintain such facilities and conduct such activities upon portions of the Common Area and other property they own as, in the Founder's opinion, may reasonably be required, convenient, or incidental to the construction or sale of Units. Such permitted facilities and activities shall include business offices, signs, flags (whether hung from flag poles or attached to a structure), model homes, sales offices, parking facilities, exterior lighting features or displays, and special events. Founder and authorized Builders whom the Founder may designate shall have easements for access to and use of such facilities at no charge. Such right shall specifically include the right of the Founder and its designees to use Common Area facilities for an information center and/or for administrative, sales and business offices at no charge and to restrict use or access to such facilities by the Association, its members and others as long as they are being used for any such purpose. There shall be no limit on the number or location of such facilities, except as otherwise restricted by state law or local ordinance or regulations.

17.3. Access for Development Purposes.

During the Development and Sale Period, the Founder and its employees, agents, and designees shall have a right of access and use and an easement over and upon all of the Common Area and roadways within the Community for the purpose of:

(a) exercising any rights reserved to the Founder pursuant to this Charter, including the rights set forth in Sections 17.1 and 17.2; and

(b) making, constructing, and installing any improvements indicated on recorded subdivision maps or plats of the Community and such other improvements to the Common Area and to the Exhibit "B" property as it deems appropriate; and

(c) making repairs or correcting any condition on the Common Area or any Unit.

17.4. Right to Approve Changes in Community Standards.

During the Development and Sale Period, no amendment to or modification of any Rules or Design Guidelines shall be effective without prior notice to and the written approval of the Founder.

17.5. Additional Covenants and Restrictions.

During the Development and Sale Period, no one other than the Founder or a Founder Affiliate may record any additional covenants or restrictions affecting any portion of the Community without the Founder's written consent. Any instrument recorded without the required consent shall be void and of no force and effect.

17.6. Exclusive Rights to Use Name of Development.

No Person other than the Founder or a Founder Affiliate shall use the name "Hansen Meadows" or any derivative of such name or in any logo or depiction associated with Hansen Meadows in any printed or promotional material or on any Internet website without the Founder's prior written consent. However, Owners may use the name "Hansen Meadows" in printed or promotional matter where such term is used solely to specify that particular property is located within Hansen Meadows, and the Association shall be entitled to use the word "Hansen Meadows" in its name.

17.7. Community Systems.

The Founder reserves for itself, Founder Affiliates, and their respective successors and assigns, a perpetual right and easement over all of the property in Hansen Meadows to install and operate such Community Systems as the Founder, in its discretion, deems appropriate to serve any portion of the Community. Such right shall include, without limitation, the Founder's right to select and contract with companies licensed to provide telecommunications, cable television, and other Community Systems services in the area. The Founder also has the right to charge or authorize any provider to charge individual users a reasonable fee, not to exceed the maximum allowable charge for such service, as defined from time to time by the laws, rules, and regulations of any government authority having jurisdiction.

Notwithstanding the above, there is no guarantee or representation that any particular Community System will be made available.

17.8. Easement to Inspect and Right to Correct.

The Founder reserves for itself, Builders, and others it may designate, the right, but not the obligation, to inspect, monitor, test, redesign, and correct any structure, improvement, or condition which may exist on any portion of the property within Hansen Meadows, including Units, and to perform any work that may be required by any governmental agency or body, and a perpetual nonexclusive easement of access throughout Hansen Meadows to the extent reasonably necessary to exercise such right. Except in an emergency, entry onto a Unit shall be only after reasonable notice to the Owner, and no entry into an enclosed structure shall be permitted without the Owner's consent. The person exercising this easement shall promptly repair, at such person's own expense, any damage he or she causes. Nothing in this paragraph shall relieve an Owner of the responsibility for the maintenance and repair of his or her Unit.



The Founder, or someone it designates, may enter any Owner's property to inspect and correct problems with the Unit. The Founder must give the Owner of the Unit prior notice, unless it is an emergency.

17.9. Right to Notice of Design or Construction Claims.

No Person shall retain an expert for the purpose of inspecting the design or construction of any structures or improvements within Hansen Meadows in connection with or in anticipation of any potential or pending claim, demand, or litigation involving such design or construction unless the Founder and any Builder involved in the design or construction have been first notified in writing and given an opportunity to meet with the owner of the property to discuss the owner's concerns and conduct their own inspection.

17.10. Right to Transfer or Assign the Founder's Rights.

The Founder may transfer any or all of the Founder's special rights and obligations set forth in this Charter or the By-Laws in whole or in part, temporarily or permanently, to other Persons. However, such a transfer shall not reduce an obligation or enlarge a right beyond that which Founder has under this Charter or the By-Laws. No transfer or assignment of the Founder's status as the Founder or as the Founder member shall be effective unless it is in a recorded instrument which the Founder has signed. The Founder may permit other Persons to exercise, on a one-time or limited basis, any right reserved to the Founder in this Charter where the Founder does not intend to transfer such right in its entirety. In such case, it shall not be necessary to record any written assignment unless desired to evidence the Founder's consent to such exercise.

17.11. Termination of Rights.

Except as otherwise specified above, the rights reserved to the Founder in this Article shall terminate on the earlier of (a) termination of the Development and Sale Period; or (b) the Founder's recording of a written statement that all sales activity has ceased.

Article 18

Dispute Resolution and Limitation on Litigation

From time to time, disputes may arise between owners or between an owner and the Association, the Founder or others involved in the Community. This Article commits the parties to any such a dispute to work together in an attempt to resolve the dispute without litigation in order to facilitate the prompt resolution of such disputes in a manner that respects and builds upon the relationships between the parties. It also requires substantial support of the Association's membership before the Association can engage in certain types of litigation that could result in significant legal and emotional costs to the Community.

18.1. Agreement to Encourage Resolution of Disputes Without Litigation.

(a) **Bound Parties.** The Founder, the Association and its officers, directors, and committee members, all Owners and other Persons subject to this Charter, and any Person not otherwise subject to this Charter who agrees to submit to this Article (collectively, "Bound Parties"), agree that it is in the best interest of all

concerned to encourage the amicable resolution of disputes involving the Community without the emotional and financial costs of litigation. Accordingly, each Bound Party agrees not to file suit in any court with respect to a Claim described in subsection (b), unless and until it has first submitted such Claim to the alternative dispute resolution procedures set forth in Section 18.2 in a good faith effort to resolve such Claim.

(b) *Claims.* As used in this Article, the term "Claim" shall refer to any claim, grievance, or dispute arising out of or relating to:

- (i) the interpretation, application, or enforcement of the Governing Documents;
- (ii) the rights, obligations, and duties of any Bound Party under the Governing Documents; or
- (iii) the design or construction of improvements within the Community, other than matters of aesthetic judgment under Article 5, which shall not be subject to review, and matters subject to *Rev. Code Wash. § 64.50.020*.

Notwithstanding the above, the following shall not be considered "Claims" unless all parties to the matter otherwise agree to submit the matter to the procedures set forth in Section 18.2:

- (i) any suit by the Association to collect assessments or other amounts due from any Owner;
- (ii) any suit by the Association to obtain a temporary restraining order (or emergency equitable relief) and such ancillary relief as the court may deem necessary in order to maintain the status quo and preserve the Association's ability to enforce the provisions of Part Two of this Charter (relating to creation and maintenance of community standards);
- (iii) any suit that does not include the Founder, a Founder Affiliate, or the Association as a party, if such suit asserts a Claim that would constitute a cause of action independent of the Governing Documents;
- (iv) any dispute which affects the material rights or obligations of a party who is not a Bound Party and has not agreed, and does not agree, to submit to the procedures set forth in Section 18.2;
- (v) any suit as to which any applicable statute of limitations would expire within 180 days of giving the Notice required by Section 18.2(a), unless the party or parties against whom the Claim is made agree to toll, or extend, the Claim's statute of limitations to comply with this Article; and
- (vi) any suit by the Association to enforce the Governing Documents where the Association has given the violator notice and either a hearing or an opportunity to cure the violation, or both, prior to the Association filing suit.

18.2. Dispute Resolution Procedures.

(a) *Notice.* The Bound Party asserting a Claim ("Claimant") against another Bound Party ("Respondent") shall give written notice ("Notice") by mail or personal delivery to each Respondent and to the Board, stating plainly and concisely:

←————→

Claim Between Bound Parties

**Written Notice
of Claim**

Written Notice of Claim

- Factual Basis
- Legal Basis
- Propose a resolution
- Propose a meeting
- Send copy to Board

Negotiations

Negotiations

- Good faith effort
- Parties meet in person
- May request Board assistance

Request
Mediation

Request
Mediation

- Claimant must submit claim
- Mediator assigned by Association or independent agency
- If Claim is not submitted, it is waived

Mediation

Mediation

- Agency supplies rules
 - Fee split between parties
 - Written summary from each side
 - Supervised negotiation
 - Contractual settlement
- or
- Termination of mediation

- (i) the nature of the Claim, including the Persons involved and the Respondent's role in the Claim;
- (ii) the legal basis of the Claim (i.e., the specific authority out of which the Claim arises);
- (iii) the Claimant's proposed resolution or remedy; and
- (iv) the Claimant's desire to meet with the Respondent to discuss, in good faith, ways to resolve the Claim.

(b) *Negotiation.* The Claimant and Respondent shall make every reasonable effort to meet in person and confer for the purpose of resolving the Claim by good faith negotiation. If requested in writing, accompanied by a copy of the Notice, the Board may appoint a representative to assist the parties in negotiating a resolution of the Claim.

(c) **Mediation.** If the parties have not resolved the Claim through negotiation within 30 days of the date of the Notice (or within such other agreed upon period), the Claimant shall have 30 additional days to submit the Claim to mediation with an entity designated by the Association (if the Association is not a party to the Claim) or to an independent agency providing dispute resolution services in the vicinity of Clark County, Washington. Each Bound Party shall present the mediator with a written summary of the Claim.

If the Claimant does not submit the Claim to mediation within such time, or does not appear for and participate in good faith in the mediation when scheduled, the Claimant shall be deemed to have waived

the Claim, and the Respondent shall be relieved of any and all liability to the Claimant (but not third parties) on account of such Claim.

If the parties do not settle the Claim within 30 days after submission of the matter to mediation, or within such time as determined reasonable by the mediator, the mediator shall issue a notice of termination of the mediation proceedings indicating that the parties are at an impasse and the date that mediation was terminated. The Claimant shall thereafter be entitled to file suit or to initiate administrative proceedings on the Claim, as appropriate, except as otherwise provided in Section 18.3.

Each Bound Party shall bear its own costs of the mediation, including attorneys' fees, and each Party shall pay an equal share of the mediator's fees.

(d) *Settlement*. Any settlement of the Claim through negotiation or mediation shall be documented in writing and signed by the parties. If any party thereafter fails to abide by the terms of such agreement, then any other party may file suit or initiate administrative proceedings to enforce such agreement without the need to comply again with the procedures set forth in this Section. In such event, the party taking action to enforce the agreement or award shall, upon prevailing, be entitled to recover from the non-complying party (or if more than one non-complying party, from all such parties in equal proportions) all costs incurred in enforcing such agreement or award, including, without limitation, attorneys fees and court costs.

18.3. Initiation of Litigation by Association.

(a) *Membership Approval*. In addition to compliance with the foregoing alternative dispute resolution procedures, if applicable, the Association shall not initiate any judicial or administrative proceeding unless first approved by a vote of Members entitled to cast at least 75% of the total votes in the Association, except that no such approval shall be required for actions or proceedings:

- (i) initiated during the Founder Control Period;
- (ii) initiated to enforce the provisions of the Governing Documents, including collection of assessments and foreclosure of liens;
- (iii) initiated to challenge *ad valorem* taxation or condemnation proceedings;
- (iv) initiated against any contractor, vendor, or supplier of goods or services, other than the Founder or a Builder, arising out of a contract for services or supplies; or
- (v) to defend claims filed against the Association or to assert counterclaims in proceedings instituted against it.

This subsection (a) shall not be amended unless such amendment is approved by the same percentage of votes necessary to institute proceedings.

(b) *Mandatory and Binding Arbitration*. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Charter, any claim by the Association or any Owner or group of Owners arising out of alleged defects in the Common Areas or other portions of the Area of Common Responsibility that is not resolved pursuant to the proce-

dures set forth in *Rev. Code Wash.* § 64.50.020 (2004) by mediation shall be submitted to final and binding arbitration in accordance with subsection (b). The Claimant shall have 30 days following termination of mediation pursuant to 18.2(c) to submit the claim to arbitration administered by the American Arbitration Association under its Commercial Arbitration Rules, or the claim shall be deemed abandoned and the Respondent shall be released and discharged from any and all liability to Claimant arising out of such claim; however, nothing in this section shall release or discharge the Respondent from any liability to Persons not a Party to the foregoing proceedings. Unless the parties agree otherwise, there shall be one arbitrator. The arbitrator may grant any remedy or relief that the arbitrator considers just and equitable. The decision of the arbitrator shall be final, and judgment upon the arbitral award may be entered in any court having jurisdiction thereof.

Each Owner, by accepting a deed to a Unit, waives any right to have a claim within the scope of this subsection (b) resolved by judicial proceedings, including any right to a trial by jury. This subsection (b) is an agreement of the Bound Parties to arbitrate the claims described in this subsection and may be specifically enforced by any Bound Party. The Bound Parties acknowledge that any claim subject to this subsection (b) involves a transaction in interstate commerce and shall be governed by and interpreted under the Federal Arbitration Act, 9 U.S.C. § 1, *et seq.*, to the exclusion of any inconsistent state law, regulation or judicial decision.

If any party commences litigation in violation of this Section, then upon the other party's written objection, the party commencing litigation shall immediately stipulate to the dismissal of that litigation without prejudice. If the party commencing the litigation fails to make that stipulation within five days after the filing of such written objection, that party shall reimburse the other parties for their costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, incurred in seeking a dismissal or stay of that litigation if such dismissal or stay is obtained.

(c) *Good Faith; Fees.* The parties shall participate in good faith in all mediation and arbitration proceedings. The venue of the mediation or arbitration proceeding shall be determined by the mediator or arbitrator, as the case may be. The fees and expenses of the mediation or arbitration proceeding (including the fee of the mediator and arbitrator) shall be shared equally by the parties. Each party shall pay its own expenses (including without limitation attorneys' fees and costs and expenses of preparation and presentation of proofs), except that the prevailing party in any arbitration proceeding shall be entitled to an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

* * *

Article 19

Changes in the Common Area

Various influences and circumstances within and outside the Community may give rise to a need or desire to make changes in the ownership of, or rights to use, Common Area. This Article explains the procedures for dealing with matters such as changing use rights in Common Area, partition of the Common Area, and condemnation.

19.1. Condemnation.

If any part of the Common Area is taken by any authority having the power of condemnation or eminent domain, or conveyed by the Association in lieu of and under threat of condemnation with such approval as may be required under Section 19.3, each Owner shall be entitled to written notice of such taking or conveyance prior to disbursement of any condemnation award or proceeds from such conveyance. Such award or proceeds shall be payable to the Association to be disbursed as follows:



A public entity such as a town, county, or state has the power to condemn property for its own uses and generally has to pay the value of the property to do so.

If the taking or conveyance involves a portion of the Common Area on which improvements have been constructed, the Association shall restore or replace such improvements on the remaining land included in the Common Area to the extent available, unless within 60 days after such taking the Founder, during the Development and Sale Period, and Members entitled to cast at least 75% of the total votes in the Association shall otherwise agree. Any such construction shall be in accordance with plans approved by the Board. The provisions of Section 9.4 regarding funds for restoring damaged improvements shall apply.

If the taking or conveyance does not involve any improvements on the Common Area, if a decision is made not to repair or restore, or if net funds remain after any such restoration or replacement is complete, then such award or net funds shall be treated in the same manner as proceeds from the sale of Common Area under Section 19.3.

19.2. Partition.

Except as permitted in this Charter, the Common Area shall remain undivided, and no Person shall bring any action to partition any portion of the Common Area without the written consent of all Owners and Mortgagees. This Section shall not prohibit the Board from acquiring and disposing of tangible personal property or from acquiring and disposing of real property that may or may not be subject to this Charter, with such approval as may be required under Section 19.3.



Partition is a legal action in which a party requests to have a portion of one interest in property split off so that the party can possess that portion or interest separately from other parties who have rights in the property.

19.3. Transfer, Mortgaging, or Dedication of Common Area.

The Association may transfer or dedicate portions of the Common Area to Clark County, Washington, any local, state, or federal governmental or quasi-governmental entity, may subject Common Area to a security interest, or may transfer or convey Common Area, upon the written direction of Members entitled to cast at least 67% of the total votes in the Association, the written consent of the Department of Community Development for Clark County, and, during the Development and Sale Period, the written consent of the Founder.

The proceeds from the sale or mortgaging of Common Area shall be an asset of the Association to be used as the Board determines, unless otherwise directed by Members at the time such sale or mortgage is authorized pursuant to this Section.

No conveyance or encumbrance of Common Area may deprive any Unit of rights of access or support.

Article 20

Termination and Amendment of Community Charter

As the Community matures and grows, the rules by which it is governed must be flexible enough to adapt to changes in the development plan, as well as changes in the needs and desires of the Community that inevitably will occur. This Article sets out procedures by which either the Founder or the Owners as a group may amend this Charter to address such changes.

20.1. Term and Termination.



There is an old concept of law known as the "Rule Against Perpetuities" that restricts how long covenants can affect the title to land. Many jurisdictions no longer observe such rule; however, where the rule applies, the term of the covenants cannot exceed 21 years after the death of a named person who is living at the time the covenants are recorded.

This Charter shall be effective for a minimum of 21 years from the date it is recorded. After 21 years, this Charter shall be renewed and extended automatically for successive 10-year periods unless at least 67% of the then Owners sign a document stating that the Community Charter is terminated and that document is recorded within the year before any extension. In such case, this Charter shall terminate on the date specified in the termination document.

If any provision of this Charter would be unlawful, void, or voidable by reason of any rule restricting the period of time that covenants can affect title to property, that provision shall expire 21 years after the death of the last survivor of the now living descendants of Elizabeth II, Queen of England.

This section shall not permit termination of any easement created in this Charter without the consent of the holder of such easement.

20.2. Amendment.

(a) *By the Founder.* In addition to the specific amendment rights granted elsewhere in this Charter, during the Founder Control Period, the Founder may unilaterally amend this Charter for any purpose.

(b) *By the Board.* The Board may, by at least a two-thirds vote of the directors, amend this Charter to correct any error or omission required to conform this Charter to the applicable provisions of the Washington Homeowners' Associations Act, *Rev. Code Wash. § 64.38.005, et seq.*, provided that the amendment does not materially or adversely affect the property rights of any Owner without the written consent of the affected Owner.

(c) *By the Owners.* Except as otherwise specifically provided above or elsewhere in this Charter, this Charter may be amended only by the affirmative vote or written consent of Members entitled to cast not less than 67% of the total votes in the Association. During the Development and Sale Period, the Founder's written consent shall also be required.

Any amendment pursuant to this Section shall be prepared, executed, certified and recorded on behalf of the Association by any officer designated for such purpose or, in the absence of such designation, by the Association's President.

(c) *Validity and Effective Date.* Notwithstanding the above, the percentage of votes necessary to amend a specific clause shall not be less than the prescribed percentage of affirmative votes required for action to be taken under that clause.

No amendment may remove, revoke, or modify any right or privilege of the Founder or the Founder Member without the written consent of the Founder or the Founder Member, respectively (or the assignee of such right or privilege).

If an Owner consents to any amendment to this Charter or the By-Laws, it will be conclusively presumed that such Owner has the authority to consent, and no contrary provision in any Mortgage or contract between the Owner and a third party will affect the validity of such amendment.

Any amendment shall become effective upon recording unless a later effective date is specified in the amendment.

No action to challenge the validity of an amendment may be brought more than two years after its recording. In no event shall a change of conditions or circumstances operate to amend any provisions of this Charter.

(d) *Exhibits.* Exhibits "A" and "B" are incorporated by this reference and this Article shall govern amendment of those exhibits. Exhibit "C" is attached for informational purposes only and may be amended as provided in Article 7 or pursuant to Section 20.2. Exhibit "D" is attached for informational purposes only and may be amended as provided in that exhibit.

* * *

In witness of the foregoing, the Founder has executed this Charter this ____ day of _____, 20____.

FOUNDER: KIMBALL HILL HOMES WASHINGTON, INC., a Washington corporation

By: _____

Name: Mark Lee

Its: _____

Attest: _____

Name: _____

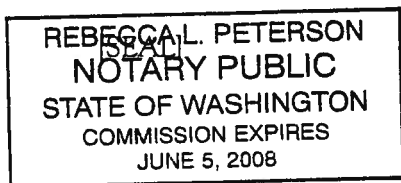
Its: _____

STATE OF WASHINGTON §

COUNTY OF Clark §

I, a Notary Public in and for Clark County, Washington, do hereby certify that I know or have satisfactory evidence that Mark Lee, Division President of Kimball Hill Homes Washington, Inc., a Washington corporation, signed this instrument and acknowledged it to be free and voluntarily act for the uses and purposes mentioned in the instrument.

GIVEN under my hand and notarial seal this June 8, 2005.



Rebecca J Peterson
Notary Public

My commission expires: June 5, 2008

JOINDER AND CONSENT OF MORTGAGEE

The undersigned, being the holder of that certain Note secured by a _____ dated _____ and recorded _____ in the Recording Division of the Clark County, Washington Auditor's Office, in deed book _____, page _____, as amended by that _____ (the "Mortgage"), and further secured by that Assignment of Leases and Rents dated _____ and recorded _____ in the Recording Division of the Clark County, Washington Auditor's Office, in deed book _____, page _____, as amended by that _____ (the "Assignment"), does hereby join in the execution of this Charter to evidence its consent to this Charter and to subordinate its interest under the Mortgage and the Assignment to this Charter.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned hereby joins in execution of this Charter by and through its authorized representatives this _____ day of _____, 20____.

_____ BANK, a _____ banking corporation.

By: _____
Name: _____
Its: _____

Attest: _____
Name: _____
Its: _____

STATE OF WASHINGTON §
§
COUNTY OF _____ §

I, a Notary Public in and for _____ County, Washington, do hereby certify that I know or have satisfactory evidence that _____ of _____ Bank, a _____ corporation, signed this instrument and acknowledged it to _____ free and voluntarily act for the uses and purposes mentioned in the instrument.

GIVEN under my hand and notarial seal this _____, 20____.

[SEAL]

Notary Public

My commission expires: _____

EXHIBIT "A"

Land Initially Submitted

ALL THOSE TRACTS OR PARCELS OF LAND lying and being in Hansen Meadows, Phase 1, a planned unit development in the Northeast quarter and the Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter of Section 22, Township 3 North, Range 1 East, of the Willamette Meridian, Clark County, Washington, and being more particularly described as Lots 1 through 36, inclusive, as shown on that certain final plat of subdivision for Hansen Meadows Phase 1 recorded in the Recording Division of the Clark County, Washington Auditor's Office on _____ at _____.



EXHIBIT "B"

Expansion Property

ALL THOSE TRACTS OR PARCELS OF LAND lying and being in a portion of land in the Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter of Section 22, Township 3 North, Range 1 East of the Willamette Meridian, Clark County, Washington, described as follows:

Beginning at the Northeast corner of the Southeast quarter of said Section 22; thence along the East line of said Southeast quarter South 01 degrees 41 minutes 05 seconds West 988.85 feet to the True Point of Beginning;

Thence continuing South 01 degrees 41 minutes 05 seconds West 463.37 feet;
Thence North 88 degrees 51 minutes 04 seconds West 222.80 feet;
Thence South 00 degrees 22 minutes 15 seconds East 74.09 feet;
Thence South 89 degrees 56 minutes 13 seconds West 44.38 feet;
Thence North 88 degrees 51 minutes 04 seconds West 1049.87 feet;
Thence North 01 degrees 45 minutes 55 seconds East 160.39 feet;
Thence South 88 degrees 14 minutes 05 seconds East 178.60 feet;
Thence North 01 degrees 45 minutes 55 seconds East 101.96 feet;
Thence South 88 degrees 51 minutes 48 seconds East 149.89 feet;
Thence North 01 degrees 44 minutes 41 seconds East 277.40 feet;
Thence South 88 degrees 52 minutes 52 seconds East 985.21 feet to the True Point of Beginning.

LESS AND EXCEPT that land initially submitted to this Charter as described on Exhibit "A."

In addition to the above, as the owner or with the written consent of the owner, the Founder may also submit to the terms of the Charter any real property situated within two miles of the perimeter boundaries of the property described on Exhibit "A" or this Exhibit "B."

Note to clerk and title examiners:

This Charter is not intended to create an encumbrance on title to the property described in this Exhibit "B." Such title may be encumbered only with the consent of the owner by filing a Supplement in accordance with Article 16.

EXHIBIT "C"

Initial Rules

The following initial rules shall apply to all of Hansen Meadows until such time as they are modified pursuant to the Charter.

The purpose of Rules is not to anticipate all acceptable or unacceptable behavior in advance and eliminate all improvements or activities that fall outside of "the norm." In fact, it is expressly intended that the Reviewer under Article 5, and the Board, as appropriate, have discretion to approve or disapprove items, or to enforce or not enforce technical violations of the Governing Documents, based upon aesthetic or other considerations consistent with the established guidelines. As such, while something may be approved or permitted for one Unit under one set of circumstances, the same thing may be disapproved for another Unit under a different set of circumstances. The exercise of discretion in approving or enforcement shall not be construed as a waiver of approval or enforcement rights, nor shall it preclude the Board from taking enforcement action in any appropriate circumstances.

1. General. The Units within Hansen Meadows shall be used only for single family residential, recreational, and related purposes, which may include, without limitation, an information center and/or a sales office for any real estate broker retained by the Founder or its designees to assist in the sale of property described in Exhibit "A" or "B," offices for the Association and any property manager retained by the Association, or such other uses as authorized in Article 17, consistent with this Charter and any Supplement.

2. Restricted Activities. Unless expressly authorized by, and then subject to such conditions as may be imposed by, the Board, the following activities are prohibited within Hansen Meadows, except to the extent undertaken by the Founder in the course of development of property in Hansen Meadows:

(a) Parking of commercial vehicles or equipment, motor homes, recreational vehicles, golf carts, boats and other watercraft, trailers, stored vehicles, or inoperable vehicles in places other than enclosed garages; provided, construction, service and delivery vehicles shall be exempt from this provision during normal business hours for such period of time as is reasonably necessary to provide service or to make a delivery to a Unit or the Common Area;

(b) Raising, breeding, or keeping animals except that a reasonable number of dogs, cats, or other usual and common household pets may be permitted in a Unit. However, those pets which are permitted to roam free, or, in the Board's sole discretion, make objectionable noise, endanger the health or safety of, or constitute a nuisance or inconvenience to the occupants of other Units shall be removed upon the Board's request. If the pet owner fails to honor such request, the Board may remove the pet. Dogs shall be kept on a leash or otherwise confined in a manner acceptable to the Board whenever outside the dwelling. Pets shall be registered, licensed, and inoculated as required by law;

EXHIBIT "C"

Initial Rules (continued)

(c) Any activity that emits foul or obnoxious odors outside the Unit or creates noise or other conditions that tend to disturb the peace or threaten the safety of the occupants of other Units;

(d) Any activity that violates local, state, or federal laws or regulations; however, the Board shall have no obligation to take enforcement action in the event of a violation;

(e) Pursuit of hobbies or other activities that tend to cause an unclean, unhealthy, or untidy condition to exist outside of enclosed structures on the Unit;

(f) Any noxious or offensive activity which in the reasonable determination of the Board tends to cause embarrassment, discomfort, annoyance, or nuisance to persons using the Common Area or to the occupants of other Units;

(g) Outside burning of trash, leaves, debris, or other materials, except during the normal course of constructing a dwelling on a Unit or in the normal and intended use of barbecue grills and patio fireplaces;

(h) Use or discharge of any radio, loudspeaker, horn, whistle, bell, or other sound device so as to be audible to occupants of other Units, except alarm devices used exclusively for security purposes;

(i) Accumulation of rubbish, trash, or garbage except between regular garbage pick ups, and then only in approved containers stored in the garage or inside the dwelling;

(j) Discharge of firearms; provided, the Board shall have no obligation to take action to prevent or stop such discharge;

(k) On-site storage of fuel, except that a reasonable amount of fuel may be stored on each Unit for emergency purposes and operation of lawn mowers and similar tools or equipment, and the Association shall be permitted to store fuel for operation of maintenance vehicles, generators, and similar equipment. This provision shall not apply to any underground fuel tank authorized pursuant to Article 5;

(l) Any activities which materially disturb or destroy the wetlands or air quality within Hansen Meadows;

(m) Regular use of any Unit to host religious activities, motivational meetings, classes, parties, or similar activities requiring the parking of a number of vehicles exceeding the number that can be accommodated in the host's garage, driveway, and the right-of-way immediately in front of and adjacent to the Unit;

EXHIBIT "C"

Initial Rules (continued)

(n) Swimming, wading, or use of boats or other watercraft on any pond or other body of water within the Community;

(o) Posting of any signs on Units, Common Areas, or rights-of-way within or adjacent to the Community, except that:

(i) the Founder and the Association may post signs as they deem appropriate;

(ii) subject to the limitations in Section 7.1 of the Charter, an Owner may post one standard real estate sign not to exceed four feet in height, the total message area of which does not to exceed 12 square feet (all sides combined), advertising the Unit on which it is posted "for sale" or "for lease;" and

(iii) the Owner or occupant of a Unit may post temporary political signs on the Unit, not to exceed two feet in height or 8 square feet of message area (all sides combined) per sign, for up to 30 days prior to an election or referendum and up to 7 days after the election or referendum; provided that such signs have a professional appearance and contain no profanity or derogatory or offensive language, graphics, or markings, as determined by the Board in its sole discretion;

(p) Conversion of any carport or garage to finished space for use as an apartment or other integral part of the living area on any Unit or use in any manner that would preclude its use for parking of that number of vehicles for which it was designed and intended; and

(q) Any modification of any thing, permanently or temporarily, on the outside portions of the Unit, whether such portion is improved or unimproved, except in strict compliance with the provisions of Article 5 of the Charter. This shall include, without limitation, signs, basketball hoops, and swing sets and similar sports and play equipment; clotheslines; garbage cans; woodpiles; hedges, walls, or fences of any kind; decks; and satellite dishes and antennas, except that:

(i) an antenna designed to receive direct broadcast satellite services, including direct-to-home satellite services, that is one meter or less in diameter; or

(ii) an antenna designed to receive video programming services via multipoint distribution services, including multi-channel multipoint distribution services, instructional television fixed services, and local multipoint distribution services, that is one meter or less in diameter or diagonal measurement; or

(iii) an antenna that is designed to receive television broadcast signals;

(collectively, "Permitted Antennas") shall be permitted on Units, subject to such reasonable requirements as to location and screening as may be set forth in the Design Guidelines, consistent with applicable law, in order to minimize obtrusiveness as viewed from streets and adjacent property. The Founder and/or the

EXHIBIT "C"

Initial Rules (continued)

Association shall have the right, without obligation, to erect an aerial, satellite dish, or other apparatus for a master antenna, cable, or other communication system for the benefit of all or a portion of Hansen Meadows, should any master system or systems be utilized by the Association and require such exterior apparatus.

3. Prohibited Conditions. The following shall be prohibited at Hansen Meadows:

- (a) The introduction of plants, animals, devices, or other things of any sort whose activities or existence in any way is noxious, dangerous, unsightly, unpleasant, or of a nature as may diminish or destroy the enjoyment of Hansen Meadows;
- (b) Structures, equipment, or other items on the exterior portions of a Unit which have become rusty, dilapidated, or otherwise fallen into disrepair;
- (c) Storage sheds;
- (d) Above-ground pools; and
- (e) Dog runs or dog pens.

EXHIBIT "D"

By-Laws of Hansen Meadows Homeowners Association